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LABOR FORCE PROJECTIONS BY STATE, 1970 AND 1980. SPECIAL LABOR FORCE REPORT NUMBER 74.

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DATA FROM THE 1960 DECENNIAL CENSUS, MONTHLY LABOR FORCE (HOUSEHOLD) SURVEYS, AND JULY 1, 1966, POPULATION ESTIMATES FROM THE BUREAU OF THE CENSUS IN TABULAR FORM GIVE THE 1960 AND PROJECTED 1970 AND 1980 POPULATION AND LABOR FORCE (EXCLUDING ARMED FORCES OVERSEAS) FIGURES BY AGE, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, THE GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS, AND THE STATES. CHARTS SHOW PERCENT INCREASE IN THE PROJECTED LABOR FORCE. THE PROJECTIONS INDICATE THAT (1) THE TOTAL RESIDENT LABOR FORCE WILL INCREASE BY MORE THAN 15 MILLION PERSONS (22 PERCENT) FROM 1960 TO 1970 AND BY A SIMILAR AMOUNT (18 PERCENT) FROM 1970 TO 1980, RISING TO JUST OVER 100 MILLION IN 1980, (2) THE WEST WILL SHOW THE GREATEST INCREASE DURING BOTH DECADES WITH NEVADA, ARIZONA, UTAH, CALIFORNIA, COLORADO, AND NEW MEXICO SHOWING LABOR FORCE INCREASES OF 30 PERCENT OR MORE FROM 1960 TO 1970, (3) IN THIS DECADE, THE 25 SLOWEST GROWING STATES WILL HAVE GROWTH RATES RANGING FROM 10 TO 21 PERCENT, (4) FOR THE NATION AS A WHOLE, THE NUMBER OF YOUNG WORKERS (14 TO 24 YEARS OLD) WILL INCREASE BY ABOUT 47 PERCENT FROM 1960 TO 1970, BUT IN THE FOLLOWING DECADE THE INCREASE WILL BE ONLY ABOUT 14 PERCENT, AND (5) THE NONWHITE LABOR FORCE WILL INCREASE BY 31 AND 26 PERCENT IN THE TWO SUCCESSIVE DECADES BUT WILL GROW AT ABOUT TWICE THE RATE FOR THE WHOLE LABOR FORCE IN THE NORTHEAST AND NORTH CENTRAL REGIONS. THE LIMITATIONS AFFECTING THE RELIABILITY OF THE PROJECTIONS AND THE METHODS USED ARE DISCUSSED IN DETAIL. THIS DOCUMENT, AVAILABLE FREE FROM THE BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS, ORIGINALLY APPEARED IN "MONTHLY LABOR REVIEW," OCTOBER 1966. (ET)

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SPECIAL LABOR FORCE REPORT NO. 74

LABOR FORCE PROJECTIONS BY STATE, 1970 and 1980

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UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF LABOR · W. Willard Wirtz, Secretary
BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS · Arthur M. Ross, Commissioner

Labor Force Projections by State, 1970 and 1980

A Special Labor Force Report Giving Estimates of the Total Labor Force by States and by Region

DENIS F. JOHNSTON AND GEORGE R. METHEE*

THE TOTAL RESIDENT LABOR FORCE of the United States is expected to increase by more than 15 million persons from 1960 to 1970, and again by a similar amount from 1970 to 1980, rising to just over 100 million in 1980. This projected growth rate will vary considerably by geographic location.

On a regional basis, the West is expected to show the greatest increase during the present decade—36 percent. The other regions will expand at somewhat smaller rates: 25 percent in the South, 17 percent in the North Central region, and 16 percent in the Northeast. These regional variations are attributable in large part to the expected continuation of differences in economic opportunity which affect the flow of population.

The projections of the labor force by State which are presented here are consistent with the projections of the Nation's total labor force published by the Bureau of Labor Statistics,[1] except for the exclusion of Armed Forces stationed outside the country. Data for nonwhites are shown for 24 States and the District of Columbia.[2] The population projections on which these labor force projections are based were prepared by the Bureau of the Census and are consistent with the Series II–B projections, *Current Population Reports*, "Illustrative Projections of the Population of States: 1970 to 1980," Series P–25, No. 326.[3] This series of State labor force projections is only one of a possible set that could be developed on the basis of alternative assumptions in regard to interstate migration of population. The effect of such an alternative is discussed in the later section on reliability.

*Of the Division of Labor Force Studies, Bureau of Labor Statistics.

[1] "Labor Force Projections for 1970–80," *Monthly Labor Review*, February 1965, pp. 129–140, reprinted as Special Labor Force Report No. 49, and "Labor Force Projections by Color, 1970–80," *Monthly Labor Review*, September 1966, reprinted as Special Labor Force Report No. 73.

[2] Detail by color is not shown for the 26 States whose nonwhite population age 14 years and over was less than 100,000 in 1960.

[3] These State projections are themselves consistent with Series B of the national population which were published in report Series P–25, No. 286. Series II–B refers to population Series B and migration Series II. In migration Series II, it is assumed that State migration differentials will gradually be reduced to zero in about 50 years, i.e., the number of persons migrating from a State will eventually be offset by an equal number of persons moving into the State.

[4] For the 1960 data, the source is the decennial census, Apr. 1, 1960. The projected data for 1970 and 1980, on the other hand, are consistent with annual average levels from the monthly labor force (household) survey and July 1 population estimates from the Bureau of the Census. For this reason, changes during the 1960–70 decade are not strictly comparable with changes during the 1970–80 decade. Nevertheless, such comparisons indicate the broad outlines of the differences among States in projected growth during the two decades.

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The Present Decade

Between 1960 and 1970, the total resident labor force of the United States is expected to grow by 22 percent—from 69.9 million to 85.3 million. (See table 1. Detailed projections by State are shown in table 2, pp. 1149–1175.)[4] This increase of 15.4 million persons is very likely to be unevenly distributed both by region and by age, for two reasons: The continuation of past economic advantages of some regions—for instance, the West, and the rapid increase in the number of young persons of working age, which will be more important in this period than in the 1970–80 decade.

Six of the States in the West are expected to show increases of 30 percent or more: Nevada, Arizona, Utah, California, Colorado, and New

Mexico. (See table 3.) Two of these, Nevada and Arizona, may have increases of more than 50 percent. In the South, Florida is expected to increase about 42 percent—the only State outside of the West with a gain greatly in excess of the national average.

Maryland, Idaho, Georgia, Arkansas, Delaware, Mississippi, Louisiana, Virginia, and Texas will have a projected growth of 25 percent or more. Washington, New Jersey, North Carolina, New Hampshire, and Wyoming will experience gains equal to the national average of 22 percent.

TABLE 1. POPULATION AND LABOR FORCE (EXCLUDING ARMED FORCES OVERSEAS), BY AGE AND COLOR, UNITED STATES AND BY REGION, 1960 AND PROJECTED 1970 AND 1980 [1]

[Numbers in thousands]

Color, region, and age	Population (July 1)					Labor force (annual average)				
	1960 (April)	1970	1980	Percent change		1960 (April)	1970	1980	Percent change	
				1960–70	1970–80				1960–70	1970–80
ALL CLASSES										
Total, United States										
14 years and over	126,277	148,944	173,161	18.0	16.3	69,877	85,257	100,670	22.0	18.1
14 to 24 years	26,839	39,625	45,369	47.6	14.5	12,009	19,934	23,652	66.0	18.6
25 to 54 years	67,523	71,249	83,650	5.5	17.4	45,573	50,472	60,062	10.7	19.0
55 years and over	31,915	38,070	44,142	19.3	15.9	12,295	14,852	16,956	20.8	14.2
Northeast										
14 years and over	32,561	37,041	41,570	13.8	12.2	18,260	21,150	23,762	15.8	12.3
14 to 24 years	6,149	8,860	10,052	44.1	13.5	2,775	4,335	5,051	56.2	16.5
25 to 54 years	17,606	17,905	19,933	1.7	11.3	11,951	12,658	14,089	5.9	11.3
55 years and over	8,806	10,276	11,586	16.7	12.7	3,535	4,157	4,622	17.6	11.2
North Central										
14 years and over	36,157	40,675	46,559	12.5	14.5	20,047	23,399	27,362	16.7	16.9
14 to 24 years	7,460	10,726	12,164	43.8	13.4	3,455	5,523	6,534	59.9	18.3
25 to 54 years	19,096	19,241	22,444	.8	16.6	12,805	13,576	16,042	6.0	18.2
55 years and over	9,602	10,707	11,950	11.5	11.6	3,787	4,301	4,786	13.6	11.3
South										
14 years and over	37,948	45,702	53,393	20.4	16.8	20,398	25,569	30,514	25.4	19.3
14 to 24 years	8,973	12,963	14,592	44.5	12.6	3,770	6,189	7,133	64.2	15.3
25 to 54 years	20,076	21,599	25,671	7.6	18.9	13,436	15,338	18,744	14.2	22.2
55 years and over	8,900	11,140	13,129	25.2	17.9	3,192	4,043	4,637	26.7	14.7
West										
14 years and over	19,610	25,526	31,640	30.2	24.0	11,172	15,139	19,032	35.5	25.7
14 to 24 years	4,257	7,074	8,560	66.2	21.0	2,009	3,888	4,934	93.5	26.9
25 to 54 years	10,745	12,505	15,603	16.4	24.8	7,382	8,901	11,187	20.6	25.7
55 years and over	4,607	5,947	7,476	29.1	25.7	1,781	2,351	2,911	32.0	23.8
NONWHITE										
Total, United States										
14 years and over	13,154	16,384	20,638	24.6	26.0	7,399	9,671	12,219	30.7	26.3
14 to 24 years	3,297	5,228	6,777	58.6	29.6	1,311	2,493	3,335	90.2	33.8
25 to 54 years	7,182	7,934	10,013	10.5	26.2	5,008	5,837	7,337	16.6	25.7
55 years and over	2,675	3,223	3,849	20.5	19.4	1,080	1,341	1,547	24.2	15.4
Northeast										
14 years and over	2,163	2,791	3,596	29.0	28.8	1,312	1,748	2,222	33.2	27.1
14 to 24 years	475	769	1,098	61.9	42.8	216	395	585	82.9	48.1
25 to 54 years	1,291	1,497	1,808	16.0	20.8	913	1,110	1,322	21.6	19.1
55 years and over	398	525	691	31.9	31.6	183	244	315	33.3	29.1
North Central										
14 years and over	2,340	2,930	3,803	25.2	29.8	1,310	1,699	2,243	29.7	32.0
14 to 24 years	521	907	1,264	74.1	39.4	203	420	637	106.9	51.7
25 to 54 years	1,363	1,459	1,829	7.0	25.4	922	1,049	1,317	13.8	25.5
55 years and over	457	565	710	23.6	25.7	184	231	290	25.5	25.5
South										
14 years and over	7,209	8,704	10,585	20.7	21.6	3,928	5,025	6,155	27.9	22.5
14 to 24 years	1,948	2,932	3,523	50.5	20.2	747	1,365	1,643	82.7	20.4
25 to 54 years	3,679	3,968	5,067	7.9	27.7	2,574	2,947	3,774	14.5	28.1
55 years and over	1,582	1,804	1,996	14.0	10.6	607	713	738	17.5	3.5
West										
14 years and over	1,442	1,960	2,654	35.9	35.4	850	1,199	1,599	41.1	33.4
14 to 24 years	353	620	892	75.6	43.9	145	313	470	115.9	50.2
25 to 54 years	850	1,010	1,309	18.8	29.6	599	732	925	22.2	26.4
55 years and over	239	330	452	38.1	37.0	106	153	205	44.3	34.0

[1] See text footnote 4.

TABLE 3. PERCENT INCREASE IN PROJECTED LABOR FORCE OF STATES, 1960–70 AND 1970–80, IN RANK ORDER

Rank order	1960–70		1970–80	
	State	Percent increase	State	Percent increase
1	Nevada	71.6	Arizona	36.3
2	Arizona	57.2	New Mexico	35.6
3	Utah	44.8	Florida	33.5
4	Florida	41.6	Utah	29.2
5	California	38.7	California	27.8
6	Colorado	37.1	Colorado	24.5
7	New Mexico	32.1	Louisiana	24.4
8	Maryland	28.5	Delaware	22.7
9	Idaho	27.1	Idaho	21.4
10	Georgia	26.9	Texas	20.8
11	Arkansas	26.1	Maryland	20.4
12	Delaware	26.0	Minnesota	19.2
13	Mississippi	25.9	Indiana	19.1
14	Louisiana	25.9	Wyoming	19.1
15	Virginia	25.8	Alabama	19.1
16	Texas	25.2	Washington	19.0
17	Hawaii	24.4	Wisconsin	18.8
18	South Carolina	23.7	New Hampshire	18.5
19	Tennessee	23.1	Alaska	18.5
20	Connecticut	22.7	Ohio	18.2
21	Alabama	22.7	Virginia	18.1
22	Wyoming	22.4	Mississippi	18.0
23	New Hampshire	22.3	Michigan	18.0
24	North Carolina	22.2	District of Columbia	17.4
25	New Jersey	22.0	Montana	17.2
26	Washington	21.6	Vermont	17.0
27	Montana	21.4	New Jersey	16.8
28	Oregon	20.7	Connecticut	16.8
29	Vermont	20.5	Illinois	16.3
30	Ohio	19.8	Arkansas	16.3
31	Indiana	19.6	Kentucky	16.0
32	Oklahoma	19.0	Georgia	15.8
33	Wisconsin	18.9	Tennessee	15.0
34	South Dakota	18.8	Oregon	14.7
35	Minnesota	18.4	South Carolina	14.6
36	Michigan	18.1	Oklahoma	14.1
37	Kentucky	17.8	North Carolina	14.0
38	Nebraska	17.2	Kansas	14.0
39	North Dakota	16.6	Iowa	13.8
40	New York	16.1	North Dakota	13.7
41	Kansas	15.6	Massachusetts	13.5
42	Massachusetts	14.3	Maine	13.4
43	Alaska	14.3	Missouri	13.4
44	Illinois	14.2	South Dakota	13.2
45	West Virginia	14.1	Nebraska	12.6
46	Iowa	12.7	Hawaii	12.6
47	Maine	11.5	Nevada	11.2
48	Pennsylvania	11.2	Pennsylvania	10.9
49	Rhode Island	10.2	New York	10.4
50	Missouri	9.8	West Virginia	8.9
51	District of Columbia	9.4	Rhode Island	7.4
	United States, total	22.0	United States, total	18.1

At the lower end of the scale, 25 States will have growth rates ranging from 10 percent to 21 percent. Only the District of Columbia will be likely to show a gain of less than 10 percent. Since the District is a small and strictly urban area, however, its growth trends cannot be compared with those of the States; growth of the metropolitan area takes place outside the central city.

For the Nation as a whole, the number of young workers (14 to 24 years old) rises very rapidly during the present decade, while the number of workers age 25 and over increases much less. The increase in younger workers reflects chiefly the high birth rate during the years immediately after World War II. Many of these individuals have entered the labor force as young workers or will enter it prior to 1970.

In the four regions, the rise in the number of workers in each of the broad age groups will be similar to national trends. For example, the projected 1960–70 increase in the number of workers 14 to 24 years old varies from 56 percent in the Northeast to 94 percent in the West. The rise in the number of workers in the other two age groups (25 to 54, and 55 and over) will remain considerably below the increase in the number of younger workers. This is especially true of the central age group (25 to 54), which will experience a gain of 21 percent in the West and only 6 percent in the Northeast and North Central regions. Older workers (55 and over) will show a gain approximately 10 to 12 percentage points higher than that of the immediately preceding age group.

The 1970's

Between 1970 and 1980, the total resident labor force is expected to rise from 85.3 million to 100.7 million workers, an increase of 18 percent. On a geographical basis, the same broad pattern of growth is still evident. The West once again will show the greatest rise, 26 percent (however, this is 10 percentage points less than during the preceding 10 years). The South will also experience a smaller gain than previously—19 percent, as compared with 25 percent for the 1960–70 period. The Northeast region is also expected to rise somewhat less than in 1960–70; only the North Central region will increase by about the same percentage as in the previous decade—about 17 percent.

Smaller increases in the 1970–80 decade are also evident when we look at the individual States. For example, for the 1970–80 period only three States may gain more than 30 percent: Arizona, New Mexico, and Florida—about 35 percent. Only eight will gain from 20 to 29 percent. The remaining States are expected to show gains ranging from 7 percent to 19 percent.

The labor force growth patterns for the broad age groups expected during the 1970–80 period are expected to differ substantially from those described for the 1960–70 period. The most striking difference will occur among younger workers. For the Nation, the number of workers 14 to 24 will

Chart 1. Percent Increase in Projected Labor Force of States, 1960–70 and 1970–80

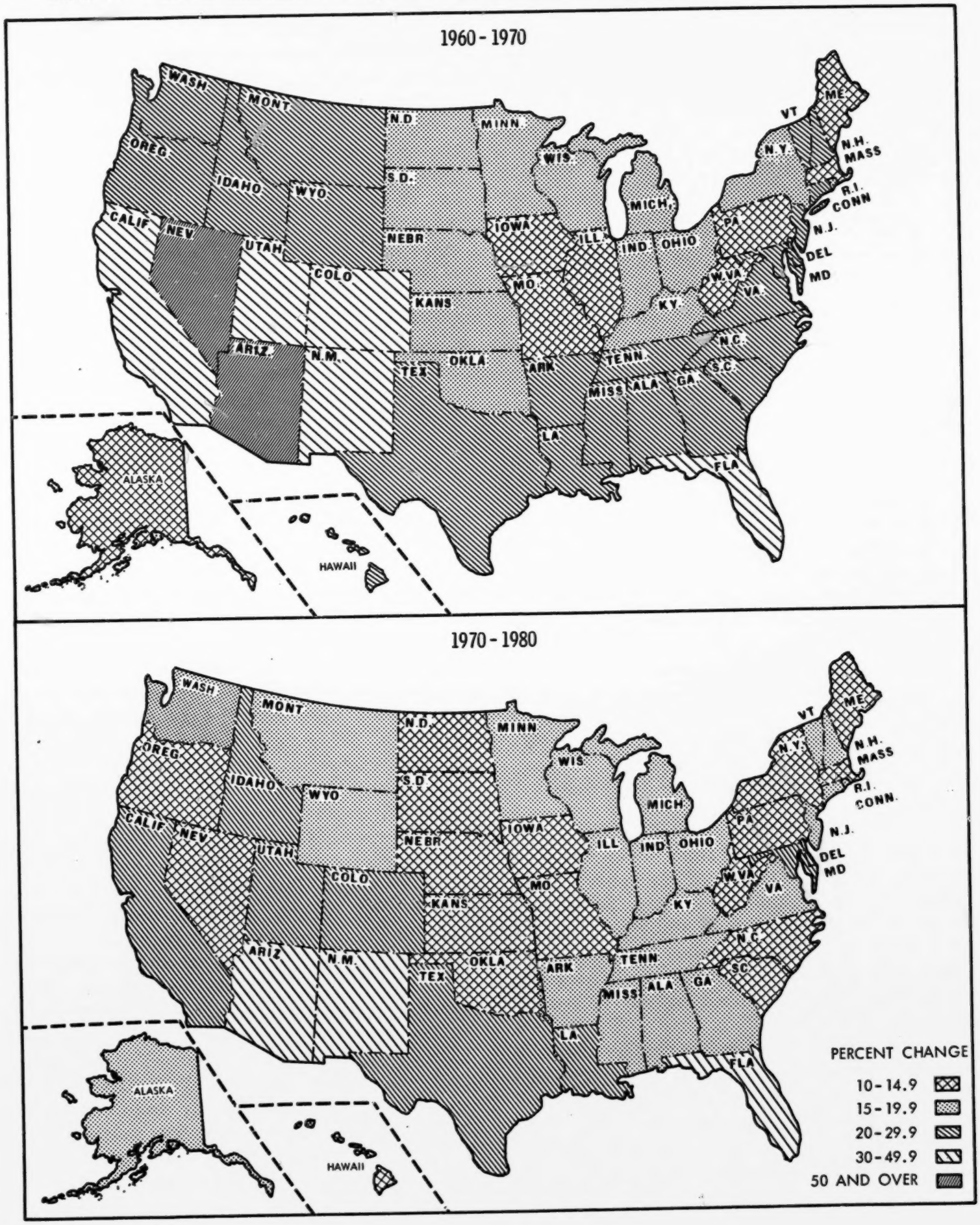
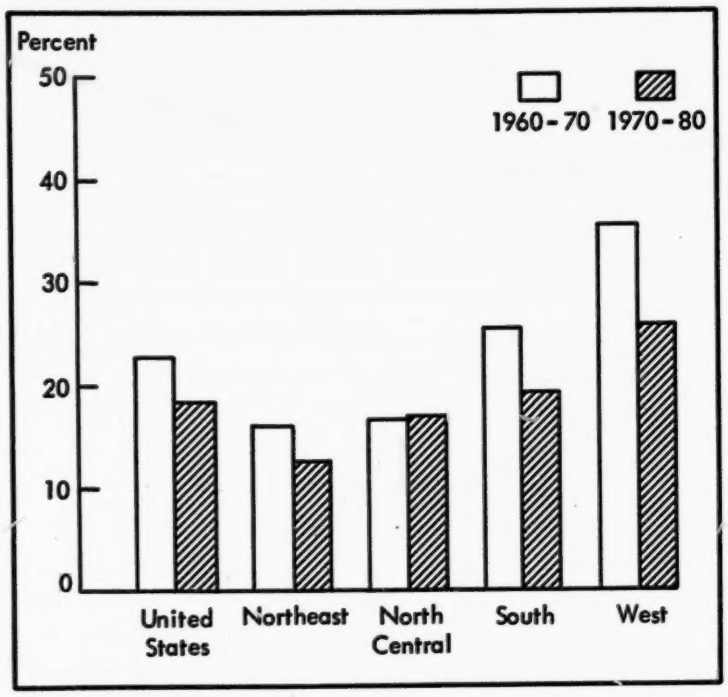


Chart 2. Percent Increase in Projected Labor Force, United States and Regions, 1960–70 and 1970–80



rise only about one-third as fast between 1970 and 1980 as it did in the 1960–70 period. Conversely, the group of workers age 25 to 54, which shows small gains for the 1960–70 period, is expected to increase by 19 percent during the 1970–80 period. In other words, the large number of births in the late 1940's and early 1950's produces the expectation of a large number of workers in the 14 to 24 age group during the 1960–70 decade, but by the 1970's these same workers will be advancing into the 25 to 54 group.

This effect will also be felt in the regions. For example, in the West, the number of workers age 14 to 24 is expected to rise by 27 percent, workers 25 to 54 by 26 percent, and workers 55 years old and over by 24 percent. Similar changes will occur in the other regions, where the projected inceases in the three broad age groups are not expected to vary more than 7 percentage points.

The nonwhite labor force will increase by 31 and 26 percent in the two successive decades, compared with 22 and 18 percent for the labor force as a whole. In the South and West, the nonwhite labor force will increase only slightly faster than the total for the region. In the Northeast and North Central regions, the nonwhite labor force will grow at about twice the rate for the whole labor force. These data have significant implications for education and employment policies in all of these regions.

Reliability

Before describing the methods used in making these projections there is need to discuss some of the limitations affecting the reliability of these projections. First, the most important element in the size of the projected labor force of each State is the projection of the population of working age. In projecting the population for the next 10 or 15 years, the most critical variable is the magnitude and composition of net interstate migration. Our selection of the Series II migration assumption cannot be supported by specific evidence; it reflects our judgment that interstate migration is essentially purposive movement which occurs to a considerable degree in response to differential economic opportunities. There is limited evidence that these differentials tend to decline over time, partly as a result of the population movements they originally inspire.[5] We therefore selected the series which assumes a very gradual decline in the net interstate migration in preference to the series which assumed a constant rate equal to that observed during 1955–60. Alternative assumptions in regard to the volume and direction of interstate migration in the future would result in a considerably different set of population projections, and would therefore yield different labor force projections as well. For example, the number of workers in the State of California, where net immigration is substantial, would be 135,000 (1.0 percent) greater than our projection of 13.4 million if the "high migration" assumption had been employed. Conversely, assuming no net migration would yield a labor force 302,000 (2.2 percent) less. In comparison, the high migration assumption for the State of Maine would produce a 1970 labor force only 5,000 (0.7 percent) less than our projection of 669,000, while the assumption of no net migration would yield a labor force 11,000 (1.6 percent) greater. For most of the States, the effect of the alternative migration assumptions would fall within the range indicated in the above examples.

Second, in projecting the labor force participation rates (percent of population in the labor force for specific age groups of men and women), the procedure that was applied to past labor force par-

[5] Lowell D. Ashby, "The Geographical Redistribution of Employment: An Examination of the Elements of Change," *Survey of Current Business*, October 1944, pp. 13–20.

ticipation rates was the same for each State. The chief merits of this approach are its simplicity and objectivity. The chief limitation is its failure to take explicit account of past economic or social circumstances of a State which are not expected to continue, or possible special future circumstances which could affect the labor force participation rates for some States. For this reason, these projections should be regarded only as a very approximate indication of future developments. They should not be regarded as a substitute for more detailed projections which might be prepared for any particular State on the basis of a careful analysis of its peculiar circumstances and developmental policies.[6]

In view of these limitations, we would appreciate comments or suggestions from users of these data in regard to their usefulness and improvements. We would also welcome any examples of projections that may have been developed by users for local areas, together with information as to techniques employed in their development.

The procedure used in projecting the labor force has four essential steps. First, for each age-sex-color group, the labor force participation rate for 1940, 1950, and 1960 for each State was expressed as a ratio of the corresponding national labor force participation rate. Next, these ratios were extrapolated to 1970 and 1980 by extending the trend shown by the three past observations. Then the extrapolated ratios were applied to independently projected national labor force participation rates for 1970 and 1980. Finally, the projected labor force participation rates were applied to the projected population for each age-sex-color cell for the States. The effect of this procedure is to take specific account of differences among States in the rates for each age-sex-color group, and the trend in these differences over the 1940–60 period, in projecting the relationship of the rates for each State to the national average.

Method

As was stated earlier, the State labor force projections were prepared by a procedure consisting of four basic steps. First approximations and successive adjustments were obtained by using a special program written in FORTRAN language for the IBM 7074 computer. The basic inputs were: (1) State labor force participation rates, by age, sex, and color, for 1940, 1950, and 1960;[7] (2) national labor force participation rates, by age, sex, and color, for 1940, 1950, and 1960, and projections to 1970 and 1980; and (3) projected State resident population, by age, sex, and color, for 1970 and 1980.

Steps 1 and 2 of the procedure involved computing ratios of State labor force participation rates for each age-sex-color group to corresponding national labor force participation rates, and extrapolating trends for these ratios to 1970 and 1980. Using the basic data described above we have:

(1) $T_{40-50}=(SR_{50}/NR_{50})-(SR_{40}/NR_{40})$

(2) $T_{50-60}=(SR_{60}/NR_{60})-(SR_{50}/NR_{50})$

where

T_i=trend.

SR_i=State labor force participation rate for a given age-sex-color group.

NR_i=National labor force participation rate for a given age-sex-color group.

i=Time, expressed as a 10-year time interval, e.g., 1940–50, 1950–60.

Using the trends computed in (1) and (2), and assigning weights of two-thirds to the most recent decade and one-third to the other period, the following relationships were established:

(3) $T_{60-70}=\frac{1}{3}[(T_{40-50})+2(T_{50-60})]$

(4) $T_{70-80}=\frac{1}{3}[(T_{50-60})+2(T_{60-70})]$

Projected State labor force participation rates, by age, sex, and color for 1970 and 1980 were then obtained by solving for SR_{70} and SR_{80} in equations (3) and (4) respectively:

(5) $SR_{70}=[NR_{70}][(T_{60-70})+(SR_{60}/NR_{60})]$

(6) $SR_{80}=[NR_{80}][(T_{70-80})+(SR_{70}/NR_{70})]$

The projected State labor force rates obtained in step 2 were first approximations. Rates that were above or below the acceptable limits were arbitrar-

[6] According to the results of a recent mail survey by the Census Bureau, at least 30 State agencies carry out population projections for their own use. In addition, in nearly every State, one or more universities or private organizations engage in population projections as a part of their research or planning activities. See the Bureau of the Census, "Inventory of State and Local Agencies Preparing Population Estimates—Survey of 1965," *Current Population Reports*, Series P–25, No. 328.

[7] Both the State and national rates relate to the total resident labor force divided by the total resident population, times 100. In all three censuses, age detail was not published for the nonwhite labor force in States with fewer than 25,000 nonwhites. In these cases, the rates for a neighboring State were substituted.

ily adjusted to the nearest limit.[8] It was decided that the highest and the lowest rates observed among the States in the three censuses would provide broad limits for adjusting extreme projected State labor force participation rates.

In step 3, the number in the labor force in 1970 and 1980, in each age-sex-color group in each State, was obtained by multiplying the independently projected resident population by the projected rates of labor force participation of the corresponding age-sex-color group.

Finally, the projected State labor force levels for each age-sex-color group were summed. These totals were then divided into corresponding age-sex-color totals of the independently projected national totals. The resulting ratios were then used as factors to adjust each State age-sex-color cell of every State to a national control total. The magnitude of this adjustment amounted to less than 0.5 percent in most cases.

These adjusted labor force figures were then used to compute a new set of labor force participation rates which were accepted without further adjustment.

[8] These limits were developed by obtaining the average of the 4 highest and the 4 lowest State rates (by age, sex, and color), for 1940, 1950, and 1960, and calculating the ratios of the average of the "high four" and "low four" to the corresponding national rates in 1940, 1950, and 1960. Where a trend in the ratio was noted, it was extrapolated in projecting the ratio to 1970 and 1980. Where no trend was apparent, the ratios were held constant at the average of 1940, 1950, and 1960: Multiplying the projected national labor force participation rates by the corresponding ratios provided upper and lower limits which were employed as criteria.

Labor Force Projections by State

TABLE 2. POPULATION AND LABOR FORCE (EXCLUDING ARMED FORCES OVERSEAS), BY AGE, COLOR,[1] AND SEX, FOR REGIONS AND STATES, 1960 AND PROJECTED 1970 AND 1980

[Numbers in thousands]

Age, color, and sex	Population (July 1)			Labor force (annual average)			Labor force participation rates (percent)			Percent change			
										1960-70		1970-80	
	1960 (April 1)	1970	1980	1960 (April 1)	1970	1980	1960	1970	1980	Population	Labor force	Population	Labor force
United States													
ALL CLASSES													
Both sexes, 14 and over	126,277	148,944	173,161	69,877	85,257	100,670	55.3	57.2	58.1	18.0	22.0	16.3	18.1
Male													
Total, 14 and over	61,315	71,795	83,380	47,468	55,105	64,246	77.4	76.8	77.1	17.1	16.1	16.1	16.6
14-24 years	13,385	19,846	22,786	7,643	12,264	14,443	57.1	61.8	63.4	48.3	60.5	14.8	17.8
25-54 years	33,052	34,807	41,212	31,296	33,348	39,524	94.7	95.8	95.9	5.3	6.6	18.4	18.5
55 years and over	14,878	17,143	19,382	8,528	9,494	10,279	57.3	55.4	53.0	15.2	11.3	13.1	8.3
Female													
Total, 14 and over	64,961	77,148	89,781	22,410	30,152	36,424	34.5	39.1	40.6	18.8	34.5	16.4	20.8
14-24 years	13,454	19,779	22,583	4,366	7,670	9,209	32.5	38.8	40.8	47.0	75.7	14.2	20.1
25-54 years	34,471	36,442	42,438	14,277	17,124	20,538	41.4	47.0	48.4	5.7	19.9	16.5	19.9
55 years and over	17,037	20,927	24,760	3,767	5,358	6,677	22.1	25.6	27.0	22.8	42.2	18.3	24.6
NONWHITE													
Male													
Total, 14 and over	6,279	7,769	9,791	4,528	5,761	7,333	72.1	74.2	74.9	23.7	27.2	26.0	27.3
14-24 years	1,607	2,549	3,315	822	1,519	2,010	51.2	59.6	60.6	58.6	84.7	30.0	32.3
25-54 years	3,389	3,729	4,771	3,005	3,432	4,424	88.7	92.0	92.7	10.0	14.2	27.9	28.9
55 years and over	1,283	1,490	1,705	700	810	899	54.6	54.4	52.7	16.1	15.7	14.4	11.0
Female													
Total, 14 and over	6,874	8,616	10,847	2,872	3,910	4,886	41.8	45.4	45.0	25.3	36.2	25.9	25.0
14-24 years	1,689	2,678	3,461	489	974	1,325	28.9	36.4	38.3	58.6	99.2	29.2	36.0
25-54 years	3,793	4,204	5,242	2,002	2,405	2,913	52.8	57.2	55.6	10.8	20.1	24.7	21.1
55 years and over	1,392	1,733	2,144	380	531	648	27.3	30.6	30.2	24.5	39.6	23.7	22.0
Northeast													
ALL CLASSES													
Both sexes, 14 and over	32,561	37,041	41,570	18,260	21,150	23,762	56.1	57.1	57.2	13.8	15.8	12.2	12.4
Male													
Total, 14 and over	15,547	17,575	19,754	12,122	13,501	15,248	78.0	76.8	77.2	13.0	11.4	12.4	12.9
14-24 years	3,005	4,344	4,957	1,616	2,526	3,040	53.8	58.1	61.3	44.6	56.3	14.1	20.4
25-54 years	8,509	8,688	9,780	8,099	8,362	9,436	95.2	96.2	96.5	2.1	3.2	12.6	12.9
55 years and over	4,034	4,543	5,017	2,406	2,614	2,772	59.7	57.5	55.3	12.6	8.6	10.4	6.1
Female													
Total, 14 and over	17,014	19,466	21,816	6,138	7,649	8,514	36.1	39.3	39.0	14.4	24.6	12.1	11.3
14-24 years	3,144	4,517	5,095	1,158	1,809	2,011	36.8	40.1	39.5	43.7	56.2	12.8	11.2
25-54 years	9,097	9,217	10,152	3,851	4,296	4,653	42.3	46.6	45.8	1.3	11.5	10.2	8.3
55 years and over	4,773	5,733	6,569	1,128	1,544	1,850	23.6	26.9	28.2	20.1	36.8	14.6	19.8
NONWHITE													
Male													
Total, 14 and over	1,006	1,277	1,645	762	990	1,285	75.8	77.5	78.1	27.0	29.8	28.8	29.9
14-24 years	220	360	523	119	218	326	54.1	60.5	62.3	63.7	82.8	45.3	49.7
25-54 years	598	682	824	530	633	782	88.8	92.8	94.9	14.1	19.3	20.8	23.5
55 years and over	188	236	298	113	139	178	59.9	59.1	59.7	25.1	23.3	26.6	27.9
Female													
Total, 14 and over	1,157	1,514	1,951	549	759	936	47.5	50.1	48.0	30.8	38.1	28.9	23.4
14-24 years	255	409	574	96	177	259	37.9	43.3	45.1	60.6	83.8	40.3	46.2
25-54 years	693	815	984	383	477	540	55.2	58.5	54.9	17.6	24.6	20.7	13.3
55 years and over	209	289	392	70	105	137	33.5	36.1	34.9	38.3	49.2	35.5	30.8

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 2. POPULATION AND LABOR FORCE (EXCLUDING ARMED FORCES OVERSEAS), BY AGE, COLOR,[1] AND SEX, FOR REGIONS AND STATES, 1960 AND PROJECTED 1970 AND 1980—Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Age, color, and sex	Population (July 1)			Labor force (annual-average)			Labor force participation rates (percent)			Percent change			
										1960–70		1970–80	
	1960 (April 1)	1970	1980	1960 (April 1)	1970	1980	1960	1970	1980	Population	Labor force	Population	Labor force
North Central													
ALL CLASSES													
Both sexes, 14 and over	36,157	40,675	46,559	20,047	23,399	27,362	55.4	57.5	58.8	12.5	16.7	14.5	16.9
Male													
Total, 14 and over	17,588	19,684	22,574	13,786	15,250	17,650	78.4	77.5	78.2	11.9	10.6	14.7	15.7
14–24 years	3,651	5,274	6,008	2,144	3,308	3,923	58.7	62.7	65.3	44.5	54.3	13.9	18.6
25–54 years	9,407	9,546	11,263	8,982	9,201	10,848	95.5	96.4	96.3	1.5	2.4	18.0	17.9
55 years and over	4,531	4,864	5,303	2,660	2,742	2,879	58.7	56.4	54.3	7.4	3.1	9.0	5.0
Female													
Total, 14 and over	18,569	20,991	23,985	6,261	8,149	9,712	33.7	38.8	40.5	13.0	30.2	14.3	19.2
14–24 years	3,809	5,453	6,157	1,312	2,215	2,611	34.4	40.6	42.4	43.1	68.9	12.9	17.9
25–54 years	9,688	9,695	11,181	3,822	4,375	5,194	39.5	45.1	46.5	.1	14.5	15.3	18.7
55 years and over	5,071	5,844	6,647	1,127	1,559	1,907	22.2	26.7	28.7	15.2	38.3	13.7	22.3
NONWHITE													
Male													
Total, 14 and over	1,123	1,382	1,785	824	1,019	1,345	73.3	73.7	75.3	23.0	23.7	29.2	32.0
14–24 years	245	431	606	122	241	365	49.8	55.9	60.2	76.2	97.9	40.7	51.4
25–54 years	654	685	859	577	634	807	88.3	92.5	94.0	4.7	9.8	25.4	27.4
55 years and over	224	266	320	125	144	173	55.5	54.2	54.0	18.5	15.7	20.2	19.8
Female													
Total, 14 and over	1,217	1,548	2,018	486	681	899	39.9	44.0	44.5	27.2	40.1	30.4	32.0
14–24 years	276	476	658	82	179	272	29.6	37.6	41.4	72.2	118.8	38.3	52.2
25–54 years	709	774	971	344	415	509	48.6	53.6	52.5	9.2	20.5	25.4	22.7
55 years and over	232	299	390	60	87	117	25.7	29.1	30.0	28.6	45.5	30.6	34.8
South													
ALL CLASSES													
Both sexes, 14 and over	37,948	45,702	53,392	20,398	25,569	30,514	53.8	55.9	57.2	20.4	25.4	16.8	19.3
Male													
Total, 14 and over	18,418	22,046	25,700	13,852	16,388	19,042	75.2	74.3	74.1	19.7	18.3	16.6	16.2
14–24 years	4,546	6,612	7,449	2,530	3,941	4,425	55.7	59.6	59.4	45.5	55.8	12.7	12.3
25–54 years	9,747	10,435	12,529	9,089	9,857	11,849	93.2	94.5	94.6	7.1	8.4	20.1	20.2
55 years and over	4,125	4,998	5,722	2,233	2,590	2,768	54.1	51.8	48.4	21.2	16.0	14.5	6.8
Female													
Total, 14 and over	19,530	23,657	27,692	6,546	9,181	11,472	33.5	38.8	41.4	21.1	40.2	17.1	25.0
14–24 years	4,427	6,352	7,143	1,240	2,248	2,708	28.0	35.4	37.9	43.5	81.3	12.5	20.5
25–54 years	10,328	11,163	13,142	4,347	5,481	6,894	42.1	49.1	52.5	8.1	26.1	17.7	25.8
55 years and over	4,775	6,142	7,407	960	1,452	1,870	20.1	23.6	25.2	28.6	51.3	20.6	28.7
NONWHITE													
Male													
Total, 14 and over	3,406	4,141	5,083	2,380	3,006	3,716	69.9	72.6	73.1	21.6	26.3	22.7	23.6
14–24 years	963	1,447	1,741	487	868	1,039	50.5	60.0	59.7	50.3	78.3	20.3	19.7
25–54 years	1,703	1,880	2,473	1,507	1,715	2,254	88.5	91.2	91.1	10.4	13.8	31.5	31.4
55 years and over	740	814	868	386	424	424	52.2	52.1	48.8	10.1	9.7	6.7	0.0
Female													
Total, 14 and over	3,803	4,562	5,502	1,548	2,018	2,439	40.7	44.2	44.3	20.0	30.4	20.6	20.8
14–24 years	985	1,485	1,782	260	497	604	26.4	33.5	33.9	50.8	90.9	20.0	21.5
25–54 years	1,976	2,088	2,593	1,067	1,232	1,521	54.0	59.0	58.6	5.6	15.5	24.2	23.4
55 years and over	842	990	1,127	221	289	314	26.2	29.2	27.8	17.5	31.1	13.9	8.5

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 2. POPULATION AND LABOR FORCE (EXCLUDING ARMED FORCES OVERSEAS), BY AGE, COLOR,[1] AND SEX, FOR REGIONS AND STATES, 1960 AND PROJECTED 1970 AND 1980—Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Age, color, and sex	Population (July 1)			Labor force (annual average)			Labor force participation rates (percent)			Percent change			
										1960–70		1970–80	
	1960 (April 1)	1970	1980	1960 (April 1)	1970	1980	1960	1970	1980	Population	Labor force	Population	Labor force
West													
ALL CLASSES													
Both sexes, 14 and over	19,610	25,526	31,640	11,172	15,139	19,032	57.0	59.3	60.2	30.2	35.5	24.0	25.7
Male													
Total, 14 and over	9,762	12,491	15,352	7,708	9,966	12,306	79.0	79.8	80.2	28.0	29.3	22.9	23.5
14–24 years	2,184	3,617	4,372	1,353	2,490	3,055	62.0	68.8	69.9	65.6	84.0	20.9	22.7
25–54 years	5,389	6,137	7,641	5,125	5,929	7,390	95.1	96.6	96.7	13.9	15.7	24.5	24.6
55 years and over	2,189	2,738	3,339	1,229	1,548	1,860	56.2	56.5	55.7	25.1	25.9	22.0	20.2
Female													
Total, 14 and over	9,848	13,035	16,287	3,464	5,173	6,726	35.2	39.7	41.3	32.4	49.3	25.0	30.0
14–24 years	2,073	3,458	4,188	656	1,398	1,879	31.6	40.4	44.9	66.8	113.1	21.1	34.4
25–54 years	5,356	6,368	7,962	2,256	2,972	3,796	42.1	46.7	47.7	18.9	31.7	25.0	27.7
55 years and over	2,418	3,209	4,137	552	803	1,051	22.8	25.0	25.4	32.7	45.6	28.9	30.8
NONWHITE													
Male													
Total, 14 and over	745	968	1,278	562	746	987	75.4	77.0	77.2	30.0	32.8	32.0	32.2
14–24 years	180	312	445	95	193	281	52.7	61.9	63.1	73.2	103.1	42.7	45.6
25–54 years	434	482	615	390	450	581	89.8	93.4	94.6	11.0	15.4	27.5	29.1
55 years and over	130	174	218	76	103	124	58.5	59.0	57.1	33.6	34.6	25.0	21.0
Female													
Total, 14 and over	697	991	1,376	289	452	613	41.4	45.6	44.5	42.2	56.8	38.8	35.4
14–24 years	173	308	447	50	121	189	29.0	39.2	42.3	77.7	140.0	45.2	56.9
25–54 years	415	528	694	208	281	343	50.2	53.3	49.4	27.0	35.0	31.5	21.9
55 years and over	108	155	234	30	50	80	27.6	32.4	34.3	43.7	68.8	50.8	59.4
New England													
ALL CLASSES													
Both sexes, 14 and over	7,582	8,628	9,828	4,331	5,044	5,767	57.1	58.5	58.7	13.8	16.5	13.9	14.3
Male													
Total, 14 and over	3,628	4,119	4,708	2,833	3,207	3,726	78.1	77.9	79.1	13.5	13.2	14.3	16.2
14–24 years	751	1,096	1,258	428	695	857	57.0	63.4	68.1	45.9	62.2	14.7	23.3
25–54 years	1,943	1,992	2,307	1,856	1,924	2,234	95.6	96.6	96.8	2.5	3.7	15.8	16.1
55 years and over	934	1,030	1,144	548	588	635	58.7	57.1	55.5	10.3	7.2	11.1	8.0
Female													
Total, 14 and over	3,955	4,509	5,119	1,499	1,838	2,041	37.9	40.8	39.9	14.0	22.6	13.5	11.1
14–24 years	748	1,085	1,240	287	459	517	38.4	42.3	41.7	45.1	60.0	14.3	12.6
25–54 years	2,046	2,084	2,362	918	1,003	1,089	44.8	48.1	46.1	1.8	9.3	13.3	8.5
55 years and over	1,160	1,340	1,517	294	375	435	25.3	28.0	28.7	15.5	27.7	13.3	16.0
NONWHITE													
Male													
Total, 14 and over	86	117	161	68	96	133	78.1	82.4	82.9	35.5	42.9	37.5	38.3
14–24 years	21	36	55	13	25	39	61.5	69.7	70.4	70.8	93.6	51.5	53.0
25–54 years	51	63	82	46	61	80	90.8	96.5	97.6	24.8	32.6	30.3	31.8
55 years and over	15	18	24	9	10	14	58.4	58.1	60.7	21.2	20.6	34.5	40.5
Female													
Total, 14 and over	90	129	180	42	64	86	46.6	49.6	47.7	43.6	52.6	39.9	34.8
14–24 years	22	38	57	8	17	26	38.2	44.9	46.1	73.3	103.6	50.5	54.6
25–54 years	52	70	93	28	39	49	53.6	55.8	52.4	35.3	40.9	33.6	25.4
55 years and over	16	21	30	6	8	11	35.8	37.1	36.2	29.8	34.6	41.9	38.4

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 2. POPULATION AND LABOR FORCE (EXCLUDING ARMED FORCES OVERSEAS), BY AGE, COLOR,[1] AND SEX, FOR REGIONS AND STATES, 1960 AND PROJECTED 1970 AND 1980—Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Age, color, and sex	Population (July 1)			Labor force (annual average)			Labor force participation rates (percent)			Percent change			
										1960–70		1970–80	
	1960 (April 1)	1970	1980	1960 (April 1)	1970	1980	1960	1970	1980	Population	Labor force	Population	Labor force
Maine													
ALL CLASSES													
Both sexes, 14 and over	683	748	833	370	413	468	54.2	55.2	56.2	9.4	11.5	11.4	13.4
Male													
Total, 14 and over	334	365	406	252	273	308	75.4	74.8	76.0	9.2	8.2	11.3	13.1
14–24 years	76	105	116	43	66	77	56.6	62.8	66.3	38.6	53.7	9.8	15.8
25–54 years	168	165	192	159	158	185	95.0	96.0	96.3	−1.6	−.6	16.3	16.7
55 years and over	90	94	98	49	48	47	54.7	51.0	47.7	4.4	−2.8	4.4	−2.3
Female													
Total, 14 and over	349	383	427	119	140	160	33.9	36.6	37.4	9.6	18.4	11.5	13.9
14–24 years	73	98	107	22	35	42	30.3	35.2	38.8	34.6	56.3	9.8	20.8
25–54 years	173	170	194	72	77	86	41.4	45.0	44.3	−1.7	6.8	14.4	12.5
55 years and over	103	115	124	25	29	32	23.9	25.5	25.6	11.0	18.0	8.7	9.2
New Hampshire													
ALL CLASSES													
Both sexes, 14 and over	433	512	597	251	307	384	58.0	60.0	61.1	18.3	22.3	16.4	18.5
Male													
Total, 14 and over	210	248	291	162	191	228	77.3	77.0	78.4	18.5	18.0	17.1	19.3
14–24 years	45	68	79	25	42	52	56.3	62.2	66.0	51.5	67.4	16.4	23.4
25–54 years	109	118	143	105	115	140	96.3	97.3	97.6	8.9	10.0	21.2	21.5
55 years and over	56	62	68	32	34	36	57.3	54.4	52.6	10.9	5.3	10.1	6.5
Female													
Total, 14 and over	224	264	306	89	116	136	39.9	44.0	44.5	18.1	30.0	15.8	17.3
14–24 years	43	65	76	16	29	34	38.0	44.6	44.8	52.2	78.9	16.4	17.0
25–54 years	113	120	141	55	64	76	48.7	53.4	53.9	6.1	16.4	17.5	18.5
55 years and over	68	79	89	18	23	26	26.6	29.1	29.5	16.5	27.1	12.7	14.3
Vermont													
ALL CLASSES													
Both sexes, 14 and over	274	315	359	149	180	211	54.6	57.1	58.6	15.2	20.5	13.9	17.0
Male													
Total, 14 and over	132	154	178	101	117	137	76.2	76.1	77.0	16.2	16.0	15.6	17.1
14–24 years	31	43	48	17	26	29	54.6	60.5	61.6	40.8	56.1	10.6	12.5
25–54 years	66	72	90	63	70	86	95.5	96.2	96.0	9.4	10.2	24.0	23.8
55 years and over	35	38	40	21	21	21	58.7	55.3	52.8	7.6	1.3	5.5	.7
Female													
Total, 14 and over	142	162	182	49	63	74	34.4	39.1	40.7	14.3	30.1	12.3	16.8
14–24 years	30	43	46	9	16	19	31.5	38.0	40.2	42.1	71.9	8.1	14.4
25–54 years	69	71	83	29	34	41	42.0	48.1	49.3	3.4	18.4	17.0	19.9
55 years and over	43	48	52	10	13	14	24.1	26.7	27.3	12.3	24.2	9.0	11.5
Massachusetts													
ALL CLASSES													
Both sexes, 14 and over	3,740	4,150	4,683	2,129	2,434	2,763	56.9	58.6	59.0	11.0	14.3	12.8	13.5
Male													
Total, 14 and over	1,768	1,961	2,227	1,376	1,531	1,778	77.8	78.1	79.8	11.0	11.3	13.5	16.1
14–24 years	361	512	586	205	327	407	56.8	63.8	69.4	41.9	59.3	14.4	24.6
25–54 years	941	949	1,095	896	914	1,059	95.1	96.3	96.7	.9	2.1	15.3	15.8
55 years and over	465	499	545	275	290	312	59.1	58.1	57.2	7.4	5.4	9.2	7.6
Female													
Total, 14 and over	1,972	2,189	2,456	754	903	985	38.2	41.2	40.1	11.0	19.8	12.2	9.2
14–24 years	368	520	591	150	236	260	40.6	45.4	44.0	41.2	57.6	13.7	10.1
25–54 years	1,004	997	1,123	451	478	511	44.9	48.0	45.5	−.7	6.1	12.7	6.9
55 years and over	600	672	742	153	189	215	25.5	28.1	28.9	12.0	23.2	10.4	13.8

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 2. POPULATION AND LABOR FORCE (EXCLUDING ARMED FORCES OVERSEAS), BY AGE, COLOR,[1] AND SEX, FOR REGIONS AND STATES, 1960 AND PROJECTED 1970 AND 1980—Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Age, color, and sex	Population (July 1)			Labor force (annual average)			Labor force participation rates (percent)			Percent change			
										1960–70		1970–80	
	1960 (April 1)	1970	1980	1960 (April 1)	1970	1980	1960	1970	1980	Population	Labor force	Population	Labor force
Rhode Island													
ALL CLASSES													
Both sexes, 14 and over	628	698	759	360	396	426	57.3	56.8	56.1	11.2	10.2	8.6	7.4
Male													
Total, 14 and over	304	334	361	238	258	282	78.4	77.2	78.1	9.8	8.3	8.2	9.4
14–24 years	69	102	111	44	70	80	63.3	69.0	72.8	47.0	6.1	8.4	14.4
25–54 years	159	148	161	152	143	156	95.5	96.4	97.0	−6.5	−5.7	8.5	9.1
55 years and over	75	83	89	42	44	45	56.0	53.2	50.7	10.1	4.6	7.4	2.4
Female													
Total, 14 and over:	324	365	398	122	139	144	37.6	38.0	36.2	12.6	13.8	9.1	3.8
14–24 years	60	87	94	23	32	33	37.7	36.7	35.5	44.5	40.9	7.7	4.1
25–54 years	169	167	181	77	80	81	45.8	47.8	44.6	.9	3.5	8.1	.9
55 years and over													
Connecticut													
ALL CLASSES													
Both sexes, 14 and over	1,824	2,204	2,598	1,071	1,314	1,535	58.7	59.6	59.1	20.8	22.7	17.9	16.8
Male													
Total, 14 and over	881	1,057	1,247	703	837	993	80.0	79.2	79.6	20.0	18.9	18.0	18.6
14–24 years	169	266	319	94	163	211	55.8	61.5	66.3	57.0	73.1	20.0	29.4
25–54 years	500	538	625	481	523	608	96.4	97.3	97.2	7.6	8.7	16.2	16.2
55 years and over	212	254	303	129	151	174	60.8	59.5	57.3	19.7	17.2	19.6	15.1
Female													
Total, 14 and over	944	1,147	1,351	367	477	542	38.9	41.6	40.1	21.5	30.0	17.8	13.7
14–24 years	173	272	325	67	111	130	38.6	41.0	39.9	56.9	66.6	19.6	16.4
25–54 years	519	559	639	234	270	294	45.1	48.3	45.9	7.7	15.4	14.3	8.7
55 years and over	251	316	386	66	95	118	26.1	30.1	30.6	25.7	44.6	22.4	24.6
Middle Atlantic													
ALL CLASSES													
Both sexes, 14 and over	24,979	28,413	31,742	13,929	16,105	17,996	55.8	56.7	56.7	13.7	15.6	11.7	11.7
Male													
Total, 14 and over	11,920	13,456	15,045	9,289	10,294	11,522	77.9	76.5	76.6	12.9	10.8	11.8	11.9
14–24 years	2,254	3,247	3,699	1,188	1,831	2,183	52.7	56.4	59.0	44.1	54.1	13.9	19.2
25–54 years	6,566	6,696	7,474	6,243	6,437	7,202	95.1	96.1	96.4	2.0	3.1	11.6	11.9
55 years and over	3,100	3,513	3,872	1,858	2,026	2,137	59.9	57.7	55.2	13.3	9.0	10.2	5.5
Female													
Total, 14 and over	13,059	14,957	16,697	4,639	5,811	6,473	35.5	38.9	38.8	14.5	25.3	11.6	11.4
14–24 years	2,396	3,432	3,855	871	1,350	1,494	36.4	39.3	38.8	43.2	54.9	12.3	10.7
25–54 years	7,051	7,132	7,791	2,934	3,293	3,565	41.6	46.2	45.8	1.2	12.3	9.2	8.3
55 years and over	3,613	4,393	5,051	834	1,168	1,414	23.1	26.6	28.0	21.6	40.0	15.0	21.1
NONWHITE													
Male													
Total, 14 and over	919	1,160	1,484	695	893	1,152	75.6	77.0	77.6	26.2	28.5	27.9	29.0
14–24 years	199	324	468	106	192	287	53.4	59.4	61.3	62.9	81.5	44.6	49.2
25–54 years	547	619	741	484	572	701	88.6	92.4	94.6	13.1	18.0	19.9	22.6
55 years and over	174	218	275	104	129	164	60.0	59.1	59.6	25.5	23.6	26.0	26.9
Female													
Total, 14 and over	1,067	1,385	1,771	508	695	850	47.5	50.2	48.0	29.8	37.0	27.8	22.3
14–24 years	233	372	517	88	160	233	37.8	43.2	45.0	59.4	81.9	39.3	45.4
25–54 years	641	745	891	355	438	491	55.4	58.8	55.1	16.2	23.3	19.5	12.2
55 years and over	193	269	363	64	97	126	33.3	36.1	34.8	39.0	50.5	35.0	30.2

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 2. POPULATION AND LABOR FORCE (EXCLUDING ARMED FORCES OVERSEAS), BY AGE, COLOR,[1] AND SEX, FOR REGIONS AND STATES, 1960 AND PROJECTED 1970 AND 1980—Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Age, color, and sex	Population (July 1)			Labor force (annual average)			Labor force participation rates (percent)			Percent change			
										1960–70		1970–80	
	1960 (April 1)	1970	1980	1960 (April 1)	1970	1980	1960	1970	1980	Population	Labor force	Population	Labor force
	New York												
ALL CLASSES													
Both sexes, 14 and over	12,389	14,203	15,790	6,999	8,109	8,070	56.5	57.2	56.8	14.6	16.1	11.2	10.4
Male													
Total, 14 and over	5,882	6,683	7,434	4,595	5,150	5,744	78.1	77.1	77.3	13.6	12.1	11.2	11.5
14–24 years	1,087	1,568	1,802	572	883	1,058	52.6	56.3	58.7	44.2	54.4	15.0	19.8
25–54 years	3,218	3,348	3,736	3,050	3,220	3,607	94.8	96.2	96.6	4.1	5.6	11.6	12.0
55 years and over	1,577	1,768	1,896	973	1,048	1,079	61.7	59.3	56.9	12.1	7.6	7.3	3.0
Female													
Total, 14 and over	6,506	7,519	8,356	2,404	2,978	3,226	37.0	39.6	38.6	15.6	23.9	11.1	8.3
14–24 years	1,178	1,694	1,911	440	678	732	37.4	40.1	38.3	43.8	54.1	12.8	7.8
25–54 years	3,491	3,593	3,939	1,506	1,672	1,767	43.2	46.5	44.9	2.9	11.0	9.6	5.7
55 years and over	1,838	2,233	2,506	458	628	727	24.9	28.1	29.0	21.5	37.3	12.3	15.8
NONWHITE													
Male													
Total, 14 and over	476	617	792	365	482	619	76.5	78.2	78.1	29.4	32.2	28.5	28.4
14–24 years	100	166	245	55	100	150	55.1	60.2	61.1	66.1	81.2	47.9	50.3
25–54 years	293	339	402	257	314	380	87.9	92.6	94.7	15.9	22.0	18.3	21.1
55 years and over	84	111	145	52	68	89	62.2	61.3	61.0	33.0	31.0	30.5	29.8
Female													
Total, 14 and over	570	758	970	282	386	459	49.5	51.0	47.4	33.1	36.9	27.9	18.9
14–24 years	122	196	275	49	86	124	40.2	44.2	45.1	60.2	75.7	40.5	43.5
25–54 years	352	421	497	199	246	265	56.6	58.5	53.3	19.8	23.8	18.1	7.5
55 years and over	96	142	198	34	54	70	35.5	37.9	35.6	47.1	57.1	39.7	31.3
	New Jersey												
ALL CLASSES													
Both sexes, 14 and over	4,404	5,346	6,263	2,509	3,062	3,577	57.0	57.3	57.1	21.4	22.0	17.1	16.8
Male													
Total, 14 and over	2,124	2,547	2,976	1,697	1,993	2,321	79.9	78.2	78.0	20.0	17.5	16.8	16.4
14–24 years	401	636	765	221	375	471	55.2	58.9	61.6	58.7	69.6	20.3	25.7
25–54 years	1,207	1,283	1,466	1,161	1,246	1,426	96.2	97.2	97.2	6.3	7.4	14.3	14.4
55 years and over	516	628	744	315	372	424	61.1	59.2	56.9	21.7	18.0	18.5	13.9
Female													
Total, 14 and over	2,281	2,799	3,287	812	1,068	1,256	35.6	38.2	38.2	22.7	31.5	17.4	17.6
14–24 years	403	647	774	146	235	277	36.3	36.2	35.8	60.4	60.2	19.6	18.1
25–54 years	1,272	1,377	1,562	529	630	710	41.6	45.8	45.5	8.3	19.1	13.4	12.7
55 years and over	606	774	951	136	203	269	22.5	26.3	28.2	27.9	49.1	22.8	32.1
NONWHITE													
Male													
Total, 14 and over	167	220	295	129	174	234	77.2	78.9	79.2	31.8	34.6	34.1	34.7
14–24 years	39	65	100	22	40	62	55.8	60.9	62.7	68.5	84.2	53.0	57.3
25–54 years	99	117	146	90	111	141	90.6	94.9	96.6	18.2	23.9	25.0	27.3
55 years and over	30	38	50	18	23	30	60.5	60.4	61.2	29.0	28.8	29.9	31.6
Female													
Total, 14 and over	187	256	344	91	126	159	48.5	49.4	46.1	36.7	38.5	34.7	25.6
14–24 years	43	72	107	17	31	48	39.2	42.9	44.8	68.4	84.6	48.4	54.9
25–54 years	110	137	175	62	80	92	56.6	58.1	52.5	24.6	27.8	27.0	14.6
55 years and over	34	46	63	11	16	19	33.6	33.8	30.6	36.4	37.3	36.3	23.4

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 2. POPULATION AND LABOR FORCE (EXCLUDING ARMED FORCES OVERSEAS), BY AGE, COLOR,[1] AND SEX, FOR REGIONS AND STATES, 1960 AND PROJECTED 1970 AND 1980—Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Age, color, and sex	Population (July 1)			Labor force (annual average)			Labor force participation rates (percent)			Percent change			
										1960–70		1970–80	
	1960 (April 1)	1970	1980	1960 (April 1)	1970	1980	1960	1970	1980	Population	Labor force	Population	Labor force
Pennsylvania													
ALL CLASSES													
Both sexes, 14 and over	8,186	8,864	9,688	4,420	4,915	5,449	54.0	55.4	56.2	8.3	11.2	9.3	10.9
Male													
Total, 14 and over	3,914	4,226	4,634	2,997	3,151	3,457	76.6	74.6	74.6	8.0	5.1	9.7	9.7
14–24 years	766	1,043	1,131	395	573	654	51.6	54.9	57.8	36.3	45.1	8.4	14.1
25–54 years	2,142	2,065	2,272	2,033	1,971	2,169	94.9	95.4	95.5	−3.6	−3.0	10.0	10.1
55 years and over	1,006	1,117	1,232	570	606	634	56.6	54.3	51.5	11.0	6.4	10.3	4.6
Female													
Total, 14 and over	4,272	4,639	5,054	1,423	1,765	1,991	33.3	38.0	39.4	8.6	24.0	9.0	12.8
14–24 years	815	1,091	1,170	285	437	485	34.9	40.0	41.5	33.9	53.6	7.2	11.1
25–54 years	2,288	2,162	2,290	898	991	1,087	39.2	45.8	47.5	−5.5	10.4	5.9	9.7
55 years and over	1,169	1,386	1,594	240	337	419	20.6	24.3	26.3	18.5	40.1	15.0	24.3
NONWHITE													
Male													
Total, 14 and over	276	323	397	201	237	299	72.9	73.4	75.4	17.2	17.9	22.7	26.0
14–24 years	60	93	123	29	53	75	48.9	57.1	60.6	54.1	80.1	33.0	41.2
25–54 years	155	162	194	137	147	179	88.5	90.4	92.7	4.5	6.7	19.4	22.4
55 years and over	60	68	80	34	38	45	56.8	54.9	56.0	13.3	9.5	16.4	18.8
Female													
Total, 14 and over	311	371	457	135	182	232	43.3	49.1	50.9	19.5	35.4	23.0	27.4
14–24 years	68	104	136	22	43	61	32.6	41.4	45.0	52.5	93.4	30.6	42.2
25–54 years	179	186	219	94	112	135	52.2	59.9	61.5	4.0	19.4	17.4	20.6
55 years and over	63	81	102	19	28	36	29.9	34.2	35.7	28.1	46.3	26.1	31.9
East North Central													
ALL CLASSES													
Both sexes, 14 and over	25,330	28,866	33,380	14,128	16,627	19,587	55.8	57.6	58.7	14.0	17.7	15.6	17.8
Male													
Total, 14 and over	12,308	13,954	16,163	9,695	10,857	12,685	78.8	77.8	78.5	13.4	12.0	15.8	16.8
14–24 years	2,530	3,708	4,276	1,467	2,297	2,775	58.0	61.9	64.9	46.6	456.5	15.3	20.8
25–54 years	6,717	6,883	8,128	6,420	6,647	7,846	95.6	96.6	96.5	2.5	3.5	18.1	18.0
55 years and over	3,062	3,363	3,758	1,807	1,914	2,064	59.0	56.9	54.9	9.8	5.9	11.8	7.9
Female													
Total, 14 and over	13,022	14,912	17,217	4,433	5,770	6,902	34.0	38.7	40.1	14.5	30.1	15.5	19.6
14–24 years	2,673	3,879	4,426	913	1,545	1,833	34.1	39.8	41.4	45.1	69.3	14.1	18.6
25–54 years	6,930	7,008	8,101	2,763	3,152	3,721	39.9	45.0	45.9	1.1	14.1	15.6	18.1
55 years and over	3,419	4,025	4,691	758	1,072	1,348	22.2	26.7	28.7	17.7	41.5	16.5	25.6
NONWHITE													
Male													
Total, 14 and over	922	1,144	1,480	686	849	1,119	74.4	74.2	75.6	24.1	23.7	29.4	31.8
14–24 years	196	352	495	98	195	298	49.9	55.4	60.1	79.4	99.2	40.6	52.5
25–54 years	550	576	718	488	534	675	88.8	92.8	94.0	4.7	9.4	24.7	26.3
55 years and over	176	216	267	100	119	147	56.8	55.2	54.9	22.9	19.5	23.6	23.0
Female													
Total, 14 and over	999	1,284	1,680	400	566	750	40.0	44.1	44.6	28.5	41.6	30.8	32.5
14–24 years	226	394	543	68	152	233	29.9	38.5	42.8	74.0	124.3	37.8	53.2
25–54 years	592	650	814	286	345	421	48.4	53.1	51.7	9.7	20.4	25.3	21.9
55 years and over	181	241	323	46	70	97	25.3	28.9	30.0	33.0	52.0	34.2	39.4

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 2. POPULATION AND LABOR FORCE (EXCLUDING ARMED FORCES OVERSEAS), BY AGE, COLOR,[1] AND SEX, FOR REGIONS AND STATES, 1960 AND PROJECTED 1970 AND 1980—Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Age, color, and sex	Population (July 1)			Labor force (annual average)			Labor force participation rates (percent)			Percent change			
										1960–70		1970–80	
	1960 (April 1)	1970	1980	1960 (April 1)	1970	1980	1960	1970	1980	Population	Labor force	Population	Labor force
Ohio													
ALL CLASSES													
Both sexes, 14 and over	6,767	7,818	9,098	3,724	4,463	5,276	55.0	57.1	58.0	15.5	19.8	16.4	18.2
Male													
Total, 14 and over	3,266	3,760	4,392	2,571	2,937	3,468	78.7	78.1	79.0	15.1	14.2	16.8	18.1
14–24 years	669	1,006	1,149	385	620	743	57.5	61.6	64.7	50.3	61.0	14.3	19.9
25–54 years	1,801	1,879	2,241	1,723	1,817	2,168	95.7	96.7	96.7	4.3	5.5	19.3	19.3
55 years and over	795	876	1,002	463	500	557	58.2	57.1	55.5	10.1	8.0	14.4	11.3
Female													
Total, 14 and over	3,502	4,058	4,706	1,153	1,526	1,808	32.9	37.6	38.4	15.9	32.3	16.0	18.5
14–24 years	721	1,067	1,202	236	402	469	32.7	37.8	39.0	48.0	71.0	12.7	16.5
25–54 years	1,871	1,924	2,242	723	849	986	38.6	44.1	44.0	2.8	17.4	16.5	16.2
55 years and over	909	1,067	1,262	193	273	352	21.3	25.6	27.9	17.3	41.2	18.3	28.8
NONWHITE													
Male													
Total, 14 and over	251	311	399	187	234	307	74.5	75.2	76.9	24.3	25.4	28.0	31.0
14–24 years	52	94	128	27	52	77	50.7	56.1	60.1	77.5	96.5	36.4	46.1
25–54 years	147	157	197	132	148	189	89.4	94.3	95.9	6.9	12.7	25.3	27.4
55 years and over	51	61	74	28	33	41	55.8	54.8	55.4	19.4	17.4	22.0	23.3
Female													
Total, 14 and over	271	347	448	112	157	205	41.3	45.4	45.8	28.0	40.5	29.1	30.5
14–24 years	60	104	140	19	40	59	31.3	38.4	42.0	73.0	112.3	34.3	47.1
25–54 years	159	175	219	80	97	118	50.1	55.4	54.2	10.1	21.8	24.8	22.1
55 years and over	52	68	89	14	20	28	26.1	30.1	31.4	30.8	50.5	32.1	37.9
Indiana													
ALL CLASSES													
Both sexes, 14 and over	3,251	3,696	4,264	1,802	2,155	2,567	55.4	58.3	60.2	13.7	19.6	15.4	19.1
Male													
Total, 14 and over	1,579	1,798	2,088	1,239	1,400	1,639	78.5	77.9	78.5	13.8	12.9	16.1	17.1
14–24 years	346	488	548	202	305	358	58.3	62.5	65.2	40.9	51.1	12.5	17.4
25–54 years	845	887	1,067	809	857	1,027	95.8	96.6	96.3	5.0	5.9	20.3	19.9
55 years and over	388	423	472	228	238	254	58.8	56.3	53.8	9.0	4.3	11.7	6.8
Female													
Total, 14 and over	1,672	1,898	2,176	563	756	928	33.7	39.8	42.6	13.5	34.2	14.7	22.7
14–24 years	355	501	560	113	193	228	32.0	38.5	40.8	41.2	69.9	11.7	18.5
25–54 years	871	884	1,024	350	427	528	40.3	48.4	51.6	1.4	21.8	15.8	23.6
55 years and over	445	513	593	99	136	171	22.2	26.5	28.9	15.2	37.6	15.5	26.0
NONWHITE													
Male													
Total, 14 and over	85	104	135	64	79	105	74.9	75.8	77.7	22.5	24.0	29.9	33.2
14–24 years	19	32	45	9	19	29	49.9	57.8	63.6	71.7	98.8	40.2	54.1
25–54 years	48	51	66	44	48	63	90.6	94.7	95.3	5.9	10.8	28.3	29.1
55 years and over	18	20	24	10	12	14	58.6	57.0	56.4	15.0	11.9	17.6	16.4
Female													
Total, 14 and over	92	116	151	37	50	65	40.0	43.2	43.0	26.2	36.3	30.3	29.6
14–24 years	21	36	50	6	13	19	29.2	35.8	38.6	73.2	112.3	38.0	48.7
25–54 years	52	57	72	25	30	37	48.3	52.8	51.3	7.9	18.0	26.6	23.1
55 years and over	18	23	29	5	7	9	28.6	31.2	30.2	25.3	36.7	27.1	22.8

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 2. POPULATION AND LABOR FORCE (EXCLUDING ARMED FORCES OVERSEAS), BY AGE, COLOR,[1] AND SEX, FOR REGIONS AND STATES, 1960 AND PROJECTED 1970 AND 1980—Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Age, color, and sex	Population (July 1)			Labor force (annual average)			Labor force participation rates (percent)			Percent change			
										1960–70		1970–80	
	1960 (April 1)	1970	1980	1960 (April 1)	1970	1980	1960	1970	1980	Population	Labor force	Population	Labor force
Illinois													
ALL CLASSES													
Both sexes, 14 and over	7,219	8,092	9,302	4,125	4,710	5,476	57.1	58.2	58.9	12.1	14.2	14.9	16.3
Male													
Total, 14 and over	3,496	3,892	4,474	2,776	3,064	3,543	79.4	78.7	79.2	11.3	10.4	15.0	15.6
14–24 years	688	990	1,177	405	624	777	58.9	63.1	66.0	43.8	54.0	18.9	24.6
25–54 years	1,915	1,923	2,222	1,825	1,856	2,151	95.3	96.5	96.8	.4	1.7	15.5	15.9
55 years and over	893	979	1,075	545	584	614	61.1	59.6	57.1	9.6	7.0	9.9	5.3
Female													
Total, 14 and over	3,723	4,200	4,827	1,348	1,646	1,933	36.2	39.2	40.0	12.8	22.1	14.9	17.4
14–24 years	723	1,032	1,215	265	438	529	36.7	42.5	43.5	42.7	65.1	17.7	20.6
25–54 years	1,983	1,980	2,258	839	861	986	42.3	43.5	43.7	−.2	2.7	14.1	14.5
55 years and over	1,017	1,189	1,354	244	346	418	24.0	29.1	30.9	16.9	41.8	14.0	20.7
NONWHITE													
Male													
Total, 14 and over	330	412	550	245	307	417	74.5	74.6	75.9	25.1	25.3	33.3	35.6
14–24 years	71	126	191	38	71	114	52.8	56.4	59.6	77.0	89.2	52.1	60.6
25–54 years	196	210	265	172	195	253	88.1	92.7	95.4	7.5	13.1	25.8	29.5
55 years and over	63	76	93	35	41	50	56.5	54.5	53.9	21.2	16.9	22.9	21.6
Female													
Total, 14 and over	366	470	629	152	213	278	41.5	45.2	44.2	28.5	40.1	33.8	30.8
14–24 years	84	142	210	27	62	101	31.9	43.8	48.0	69.1	132.7	48.3	62.4
25–54 years	215	241	303	108	126	144	50.2	52.2	47.5	12.2	16.6	25.6	14.5
55 years and over	67	87	116	17	25	33	25.6	28.3	28.7	30.0	44.0	32.7	34.4
Michigan													
ALL CLASSES													
Both sexes, 14 and over	5,350	6,144	7,097	2,944	3,477	4,103	55.0	56.6	57.8	14.9	18.1	15.5	18.0
Male													
Total, 14 and over	2,620	2,983	3,437	2,051	2,278	2,652	78.3	76.4	77.2	13.9	11.1	15.2	16.4
14–24 years	547	819	929	308	487	582	56.3	59.5	62.7	49.6	58.2	13.5	19.4
25–54 years	1,451	1,468	1,717	1,386	1,415	1,653	95.5	96.4	96.2	1.2	2.1	17.0	16.8
55 years and over	621	696	790	357	376	417	57.5	54.0	52.8	12.0	5.2	13.6	11.0
Female													
Total, 14 and over	2,730	3,162	3,660	893	1,199	1,451	32.7	37.9	39.7	15.8	34.2	15.8	21.1
14–24 years	585	858	963	195	332	391	33.3	38.6	40.6	46.6	70.4	12.3	18.0
25–54 years	1,490	1,504	1,728	565	673	805	37.9	44.8	46.6	.9	19.2	14.9	19.6
55 years and over	655	800	968	134	194	255	20.4	24.2	26.3	22.1	44.9	21.1	31.6
NONWHITE													
Male													
Total, 14 and over	230	277	337	170	199	245	73.9	71.7	72.7	20.6	17.0	21.7	23.4
14–24 years	47	87	109	21	45	65	44.1	52.3	60.0	85.5	120.0	25.2	43.6
25–54 years	142	136	160	125	123	142	88.4	90.5	89.0	−4.3	−2.1	17.5	15.6
55 years and over	41	54	69	24	30	38	57.7	55.9	55.0	32.6	28.5	26.8	24.7
Female													
Total, 14 and over	243	309	387	88	128	173	36.4	41.3	44.7	27.0	44.3	25.3	35.5
14–24 years	54	97	119	14	32	45	25.7	32.5	37.5	78.9	125.9	23.0	42.0
25–54 years	149	154	187	66	80	104	44.0	52.0	55.4	3.6	22.4	21.3	29.2
55 years and over	40	58	80	9	16	25	22.3	27.6	30.5	43.6	77.7	39.8	54.7

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 2. POPULATION AND LABOR FORCE (EXCLUDING ARMED FORCES OVERSEAS), BY AGE, COLOR,[1] AND SEX, FOR REGIONS AND STATES, 1960 AND PROJECTED 1970 AND 1980—Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Age, color, and sex	Population (July 1)			Labor force (annual average)			Labor force participation rates (percent)			Percent change			
										1960–70		1970–80	
	1960 (April 1)	1970	1980	1960 (April 1)	1970	1980	1960	1970	1980	Population	Labor force	Population	Labor force
Wisconsin													
ALL CLASSES													
Both sexes, 14 and over	2,744	3,116	3,619	1,533	1,822	2,165	55.9	58.5	59.8	13.6	18.9	16.1	18.8
Male													
Total, 14 and over	1,348	1,521	1,771	1,057	1,178	1,383	78.4	77.4	78.1	12.9	11.5	16.4	17.4
14–24 years	279	407	473	167	260	314	59.9	64.0	66.5	45.6	55.6	16.3	20.8
25–54 years	704	725	881	677	701	847	96.1	96.7	96.2	3.0	3.6	21.4	20.8
55 years and over	364	390	418	213	217	222	58.4	55.6	53.1	6.9	1.8	7.3	2.4
Female													
Total, 14 and over	1,396	1,595	1,848	476	644	782	34.1	40.4	42.3	14.2	35.2	15.9	21.5
14–24 years	289	421	486	103	180	215	35.8	42.6	44.3	45.8	73.8	15.3	19.9
25–54 years	714	717	848	285	341	415	39.9	47.6	49.0	.3	19.5	18.3	21.8
55 years and over	393	457	514	88	124	152	22.3	27.1	29.5	16.3	40.9	12.5	22.8
West North Central													
ALL CLASSES													
Both sexes, 14 and over	10,827	11,808	13,179	5,919	6,772	7,774	54.7	57.3	59.0	9.1	14.4	11.6	14.8
Male													
Total, 14 and over	5,280	5,729	6,411	4,092	4,393	4,965	77.5	76.7	77.4	8.5	7.4	11.9	13.0
14–24 years	1,121	1,565	1,731	676	1,011	1,148	60.3	64.6	66.3	39.6	49.5	10.6	13.5
25–54 years	2,691	2,663	3,134	2,562	2,554	3,002	95.2	95.9	95.8	−1.0	−.3	17.7	17.6
55 years and over	1,468	1,501	1,545	853	828	815	58.1	55.2	52.8	2.2	−2.9	3.0	−1.5
Female													
Total, 14 and over	5,547	6,079	6,767	1,828	2,379	2,809	33.0	39.1	41.5	9.6	30.2	11.3	18.1
14–24 years	1,137	1,574	1,731	399	670	778	35.1	42.6	44.9	38.4	67.8	10.0	16.2
25–54 years	2,758	2,687	3,081	1,059	1,223	1,473	38.4	45.5	47.8	−2.6	15.5	14.7	20.4
55 years and over	1,652	1,819	1,956	369	486	559	22.4	26.7	28.6	10.1	31.6	7.5	14.9
NONWHITE													
Male													
Total, 14 and over	201	237	304	138	170	226	68.6	71.8	74.3	18.1	23.6	28.2	32.7
14–24 years	48	79	111	24	46	67	49.3	58.3	60.5	62.9	92.7	41.2	46.4
25–54 years	104	109	141	89	99	133	85.8	91.4	94.4	4.7	11.6	29.3	33.5
55 years and over	49	50	53	25	25	26	51.0	49.9	49.5	2.4	.3	5.5	4.4
Female													
Total, 14 and over	218	264	338	86	114	148	39.5	43.4	43.9	21.0	32.8	28.3	29.8
14–24 years	50	82	115	14	27	40	28.1	33.0	34.5	63.6	92.3	40.5	46.7
25–54 years	117	124	157	58	70	89	49.8	56.5	56.7	6.2	20.5	26.2	26.6
55 years and over	51	58	67	14	17	20	27.2	29.9	30.1	13.1	24.3	15.5	16.8
Minnesota													
ALL CLASSES													
Both sexes, 14 and over	2,344	2,652	3,098	1,304	1,544	1,841	55.6	58.2	59.4	13.1	18.4	16.8	19.2
Male													
Total, 14 and over	1,148	1,292	1,515	893	999	1,191	77.8	77.3	78.6	12.6	11.9	17.2	19.2
14–24 years	241	353	408	145	224	267	60.0	63.6	65.5	46.1	54.9	15.7	19.3
25–54 years	592	615	761	566	593	733	95.7	96.4	96.4	3.8	4.7	23.8	23.7
55 years and over	315	325	346	182	182	190	57.7	56.0	54.9	3.3	.2	6.4	4.3
Female													
Total, 14 and over	1,196	1,359	1,583	411	545	651	34.4	40.1	41.1	13.6	32.5	16.5	19.4
14–24 years	259	372	427	104	171	204	40.0	46.0	47.7	43.7	65.1	14.9	19.1
25–54 years	598	605	732	227	264	317	37.9	43.6	43.4	1.1	16.2	20.9	20.3
55 years and over	340	383	424	81	110	130	23.8	28.8	30.6	12.7	36.6	10.9	17.6

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 2. POPULATION AND LABOR FORCE (EXCLUDING ARMED FORCES OVERSEAS), BY AGE, COLOR,[1] AND SEX, FOR REGIONS AND STATES, 1960 AND PROJECTED 1970 AND 1980—Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Age, color, and sex	Population (July 1)			Labor force (annual average)			Labor force participation rates (percent)			Percent change			
										1960–70		1970–80	
	1960 (April 1)	1970	1980	1960 (April 1)	1970	1980	1960	1970	1980	Population	Labor force	Population	Labor force
Iowa													
ALL CLASSES													
Both sexes, 14 and over	1,941	2,051	2,248	1,054	1,189	1,352	54.3	58.0	60.1	5.6	12.7	9.6	13.8
Male													
Total, 14 and over	943	996	1,100	736	775	866	78.1	77.9	78.8	5.7	5.3	10.5	11.7
14–24 years	197	262	279	123	177	194	62.6	67.7	69.4	33.1	43.8	6.5	9.3
25–54 years	474	465	548	455	448	523	95.9	96.2	95.5	−1.9	−1.6	17.8	16.9
55 years and over	271	268	273	158	150	149	58.3	56.0	54.7	−1.0	−4.9	1.6	−.7
Female													
Total, 14 and over	999	1,055	1,148	318	413	486	31.9	39.2	42.3	5.6	29.8	8.8	17.6
14–24 years	203	269	286	70	118	134	34.7	44.0	46.8	32.6	68.3	6.2	12.9
25–54 years	485	458	518	179	206	249	36.9	45.0	48.2	−5.6	15.1	12.9	21.0
55 years and over	310	327	345	68	88	102	22.1	27.0	29.8	5.5	29.1	5.2	15.9
Missouri													
ALL CLASSES													
Both sexes, 14 and over	3,118	3,346	3,712	1,673	1,838	2,083	53.7	54.9	56.1	7.3	9.8	10.9	13.4
Male													
Total, 14 and over	1,496	1,595	1,776	1,133	1,179	1,320	75.7	73.9	74.3	6.6	4.0	11.4	12.0
14–24 years	312	422	475	181	256	295	58.1	60.7	62.2	35.1	41.2	12.7	15.4
25–54 years	760	736	853	716	697	811	94.1	94.8	95.1	−3.3	−2.6	16.0	16.3
55 years and over	424	437	447	236	225	213	55.7	51.5	47.6	3.3	−4.5	2.3	−5.5
Female													
Total, 14 and over	1,621	1,751	1,936	540	659	763	33.3	37.6	39.4	8.0	22.0	10.6	15.8
14–24 years	313	426	476	102	164	195	32.5	38.5	41.0	36.1	61.2	11.7	18.8
25–54 years	810	775	874	332	362	423	41.0	46.7	48.3	−4.3	9.0	12.8	16.6
55 years and over	498	550	586	106	133	146	21.3	24.1	24.9	10.4	24.9	6.6	9.9
NONWHITE													
Male													
Total, 14 and over	122	141	179	85	102	135	69.6	72.5	75.4	16.3	21.2	26.6	31.6
14–24 years	27	44	63	13	25	38	49.6	57.3	60.3	64.7	90.3	41.4	48.9
25–54 years	63	64	82	55	61	80	87.3	94.2	97.6	1.6	9.7	27.7	32.4
55 years and over	31	32	34	16	16	17	50.8	50.3	49.1	4.1	3.0	4.0	1.5
Female													
Total, 14 and over	139	164	206	57	73	93	41.2	44.4	45.0	18.1	27.4	25.7	27.4
14–24 years	30	49	68	9	15	21	28.4	29.9	30.7	60.4	68.7	39.8	43.5
25–54 years	75	77	94	40	47	59	52.7	61.0	62.6	2.3	18.5	22.2	25.4
55 years and over	33	39	44	9	11	13	26.9	29.7	29.8	15.4	27.0	15.0	15.4
North Dakota													
ALL CLASSES													
Both sexes, 14 and over	426	469	520	231	269	306	54.2	57.3	58.9	10.2	16.6	10.7	13.7
Male													
Total, 14 and over	218	240	265	167	180	198	76.9	75.1	74.8	10.3	7.7	10.3	9.7
14–24 years	52	70	75	30	41	44	57.0	58.8	58.0	34.7	39.2	7.0	5.4
25–54 years	110	111	130	105	106	123	95.3	95.2	94.6	.9	.8	16.9	16.1
55 years and over	55	58	59	33	33	31	59.1	56.6	52.6	5.8	1.3	1.4	−5.7
Female													
Total, 14 and over	208	229	255	63	89	108	30.3	38.6	42.4	10.1	40.2	11.3	22.0
14–24 years	50	66	70	17	28	31	33.6	42.6	44.7	31.6	67.0	6.7	12.1
25–54 years	105	102	118	35	43	56	33.2	42.2	47.8	−3.3	23.0	15.6	30.7
55 years and over	53	61	67	11	17	20	21.5	28.4	30.3	16.3	53.4	9.0	16.4

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 2. POPULATION AND LABOR FORCE (EXCLUDING ARMED FORCES OVERSEAS), BY AGE, COLOR,[1] AND SEX, FOR REGIONS AND STATES, 1960 AND PROJECTED 1970 AND 1980—Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Age, color, and sex	Population (July 1)			Labor force (annual average)			Labor force participation rates (percent)			Percent change			
										1960–70		1970–80	
	1960 (April 1)	1970	1980	1960 (April 1)	1970	1980	1960	1970	1980	Population	Labor force	Population	Labor force
South Dakota													
ALL CLASSES													
Both sexes, 14 and over	463	523	575	254	301	341	54.7	57.6	59.2	12.9	18.8	10.0	13.2
Male													
Total, 14 and over	233	261	286	181	199	218	77.7	76.5	76.3	11.6	9.9	9.9	9.7
14–24 years	52	76	83	31	49	52	60.1	63.8	63.1	45.6	54.7	8.4	7.2
25–54 years	117	119	137	111	113	129	95.4	95.6	94.8	1.9	2.0	15.3	14.4
55 years and over	65	66	67	39	37	37	59.8	56.6	54.7	1.6	−3.8	1.8	−1.6
Female													
Total, 14 and over	230	263	289	72	102	122	31.5	38.8	42.4	14.3	41.1	10.1	20.1
14–24 years	51	74	79	17	31	34	33.8	41.5	43.4	46.4	80.0	6.7	11.3
25–54 years	114	115	132	40	51	65	35.3	44.0	49.1	1.0	26.0	14.1	27.5
55 years and over	65	73	78	15	20	23	23.0	28.0	29.9	12.6	37.2	7.4	14.9
Nebraska													
ALL CLASSES													
Both sexes, 14 and over	996	1,104	1,204	556	652	735	55.9	59.1	61.1	10.8	17.2	9.0	12.6
Male													
Total, 14 and over	488	537	587	388	424	468	79.5	78.9	79.7	10.1	9.3	9.2	10.3
14–24 years	102	148	162	64	102	115	62.8	68.5	70.9	44.8	57.9	9.0	12.9
25–54 years	247	250	286	238	242	277	96.2	96.8	96.6	1.2	1.8	14.6	14.4
55 years and over	139	139	139	86	81	76	61.9	57.9	55.1	.4	−6.2	−.4	−5.2
Female													
Total, 14 and over	508	566	617	168	228	267	33.2	40.3	43.3	11.5	35.5	8.9	17.0
14–24 years	103	147	158	38	65	74	36.8	44.3	46.8	42.8	71.9	7.9	13.9
25–54 years	250	250	281	95	116	140	37.8	46.3	50.0	-------	22.3	12.2	21.2
55 years and over	155	170	178	36	48	53	23.2	28.0	29.7	9.2	31.8	4.9	11.0
Kansas													
ALL CLASSES													
Both sexes, 14 and over	1,538	1,665	1,822	847	980	1,117	55.1	58.8	61.3	8.2	15.6	9.5	14.0
Male													
Total, 14 and over	754	809	883	593	636	704	78.7	78.7	79.8	7.2	7.3	9.1	10.7
14–24 years	164	234	249	102	162	181	62.1	69.3	72.5	43.0	59.6	6.6	11.5
25–54 years	390	368	419	371	355	405	95.2	96.3	96.5	−5.6	−4.5	13.8	14.1
55 years and over	200	206	214	120	120	119	60.0	58.0	55.6	3.1	−.5	3.7	−.5
Female													
Total, 14 and over	784	856	940	254	343	412	32.4	40.1	43.9	9.1	35.1	9.8	20.1
14–24 years	159	220	235	52	92	106	32.5	42.0	45.1	38.7	79.0	6.6	14.6
25–54 years	394	381	428	151	182	222	38.3	47.7	52.0	−3.5	20.2	12.3	22.4
55 years and over	231	255	277	51	69	84	22.3	27.2	30.3	10.4	34.6	8.9	21.4

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 2. POPULATION AND LABOR FORCE (EXCLUDING ARMED FORCES OVERSEAS), BY AGE, COLOR,[1] AND SEX, FOR REGIONS AND STATES, 1960 AND PROJECTED 1970 AND 1980—Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Age, color, and sex	Population (July 1)			Labor force (annual average)			Labor force participation rates (percent)			Percent change			
										1960–70		1970–80	
	1960 (April 1)	1970	1980	1960 (April 1)	1970	1980	1960	1970	1980	Population	Labor force	Population	Labor force
South Atlantic													
ALL CLASSES													
Both sexes, 14 and over	18,036	22,224	26,411	9,963	12,671	15,186	55.2	57.0	57.5	23.2	27.2	18.8	19.9
Male													
Total, 14 and over	8,764	10,718	12,686	6,636	8,033	9,420	75.7	75.0	74.2	22.3	21.1	18.4	17.3
14–24 years	2,168	3,226	3,679	1,243	1,986	2,229	57.3	61.6	60.6	48.8	59.8	14.0	12.2
25–54 years	4,713	5,091	6,145	4,394	4,809	5,812	93.2	94.5	94.6	8.0	9.5	20.7	20.9
55 years and over	1,882	2,401	2,863	999	1,238	1,379	53.1	51.6	48.2	27.5	23.9	19.2	11.4
Female													
Total, 14 and over	9,272	11,506	13,724	3,327	4,637	5,767	35.9	40.3	42.0	24.1	39.4	19.3	24.4
14–24 years	2,083	3,048	3,482	626	1,130	1,351	30.0	37.1	38.8	46.3	80.5	14.3	19.6
25–54 years	4,970	5,486	6,510	2,237	2,792	3,460	45.0	50.9	53.2	10.4	24.8	18.7	23.9
55 years and over	2,219	2,973	3,732	463	716	956	20.9	24.1	25.6	34.0	54.5	25.5	33.4
NONWHITE													
Male													
Total, 14 and over	1,776	2,203	2,737	1,275	1,636	2,022	71.8	74.2	73.9	24.1	28.3	24.2	23.6
14–24 years	508	760	922	267	468	556	52.6	61.5	60.3	49.6	75.0	21.3	18.9
25–54 years	932	1,041	1,353	826	949	1,230	88.6	91.2	90.9	11.7	15.0	29.9	29.6
55 years and over	336	402	462	182	219	236	54.3	54.5	51.1	19.9	20.3	14.9	7.6
Female													
Total, 14 and over	1,950	2,386	2,916	847	1,112	1,341	43.4	46.6	46.0	22.4	31.4	22.2	20.6
14–24 years	513	777	939	144	279	341	28.1	35.9	36.3	51.6	93.1	20.8	22.3
25–54 years	1,045	1,124	1,392	591	680	825	56.6	60.5	59.3	7.6	15.1	23.8	21.3
55 years and over	392	485	585	111	153	175	28.4	31.6	29.9	23.6	37.5	20.7	14.3
Delaware													
ALL CLASSES													
Both sexes, 14 and over	309	385	472	178	224	275	57.5	58.1	58.2	24.6	26.0	22.6	22.7
Male													
Total, 14 and over	151	186	227	121	146	177	80.2	78.2	77.9	23.2	20.1	22.0	21.6
14–24 years	31	53	67	18	33	43	57.4	61.4	64.3	70.4	82.2	25.0	30.9
25–54 years	87	93	111	84	90	107	95.8	96.5	96.2	6.4	7.2	19.4	19.1
55 years and over	32	40	49	19	23	27	60.0	57.8	55.0	23.1	18.6	23.9	18.0
Female													
Total, 14 and over	158	199	245	57	78	98	35.8	39.4	40.0	25.9	38.7	23.2	24.8
14–24 years	32	53	65	10	19	23	32.0	35.8	35.9	63.0	82.4	24.1	24.2
25–54 years	89	98	118	37	46	56	42.0	46.8	47.0	10.9	23.6	20.1	20.6
55 years and over	37	48	62	9	14	19	24.2	28.2	30.7	29.5	50.9	28.6	40.1

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 2. POPULATION AND LABOR FORCE (EXCLUDING ARMED FORCES OVERSEAS), BY AGE, COLOR,[1] AND SEX, FOR REGIONS AND STATES, 1960 AND PROJECTED 1970 AND 1980—Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Age, color, and sex	Population (July 1)			Labor force (annual average)			Labor force participation rates (percent)			Percent change			
										1960–70		1970–80	
	1960 (April 1)	1970	1980	1960 (April 1)	1970	1980	1960	1970	1980	Population	Labor force	Population	Labor force
Maryland													
ALL CLASSES													
Both sexes, 14 and over	2,155	2,717	3,282	1,242	1,596	1,922	57.6	58.7	58.6	26.1	28.5	20.8	20.4
Male													
Total, 14 and over	1,053	1,314	1,579	843	1,032	1,231	80.0	78.5	77.9	24.8	22.4	20.1	19.3
14–24 years	233	381	454	134	234	282	57.6	61.5	62.1	63.3	74.4	19.2	20.3
25–54 years	607	655	779	578	631	749	95.1	96.2	96.1	7.9	9.2	18.9	18.8
55 years and over	213	278	346	131	167	199	61.5	59.9	57.7	30.7	27.4	24.2	19.6
Female													
Total, 14 and over	1,102	1,402	1,703	399	564	692	36.2	40.2	40.6	27.3	41.3	21.4	22.6
14–24 years	230	371	442	75	138	167	32.5	37.0	37.8	61.7	84.5	19.0	21.5
25–54 years	621	694	820	267	338	402	43.0	48.7	49.0	11.7	26.5	18.0	18.9
55 years and over	251	337	441	58	89	123	23.0	26.4	27.8	34.3	54.1	30.9	38.3
NONWHITE													
Male													
Total, 14 and over	167	211	271	123	159	207	73.8	75.1	76.4	26.9	29.1	28.3	30.4
14–24 years	41	67	91	21	43	63	51.2	63.1	69.1	64.0	102.2	34.3	47.0
25–54 years	94	105	133	84	94	119	88.8	90.0	89.6	11.4	12.9	26.6	26.0
55 years and over	31	39	48	18	22	25	58.4	55.7	53.2	25.2	19.3	22.4	17.0
Female													
Total, 14 and over	174	225	290	78	106	128	45.0	46.9	44.3	29.3	34.7	28.9	21.6
14–24 years	43	71	93	13	26	35	29.5	36.6	37.7	65.6	105.3	32.1	36.1
25–54 years	100	112	141	56	65	75	55.8	58.2	53.4	12.4	17.3	25.3	15.0
55 years and over	32	42	56	10	14	18	31.9	34.0	32.1	33.3	42.2	33.0	25.4
District of Columbia													
ALL CLASSES													
Both sexes, 14 and over	579	636	739	369	403	474	63.7	63.4	64.0	10.0	9.4	16.2	17.4
Male													
Total, 14 and over	265	291	343	206	224	264	77.6	77.0	77.0	9.7	8.8	17.7	17.6
14–24 years	56	76	95	33	46	58	59.2	61.2	61.3	35.6	40.0	24.9	25.2
25–54 years	148	147	176	136	139	167	91.8	94.2	95.0	−.5	2.2	19.5	20.4
55 years and over	61	68	72	37	39	38	60.3	57.4	53.5	10.6	5.3	5.7	−1.5
Female													
Total, 14 and over	313	345	397	163	179	210	51.9	51.9	52.9	10.2	10.1	15.0	17.1
14–24 years	62	84	103	26	41	51	42.0	48.3	49.6	35.9	56.3	21.9	25.4
25–54 years	167	166	190	107	107	126	64.1	64.6	66.1	−1.0	−.3	14.9	17.6
55 years and over	84	95	104	29	32	33	35.0	33.0	31.8	13.5	7.1	8.9	5.0
NONWHITE													
Male													
Total, 14 and over	133	173	228	104	135	177	78.5	77.9	77.6	30.7	29.7	31.4	30.8
14–24 years	28	49	70	16	28	41	55.3	57.5	58.9	74.4	81.3	41.8	45.3
25–54 years	82	93	118	75	88	113	91.6	94.4	95.5	12.7	16.2	27.1	28.5
55 years and over	22	31	40	13	19	23	59.3	60.9	57.1	42.1	45.9	27.7	19.7
Female													
Total, 14 and over	151	197	253	80	106	138	52.7	53.9	54.5	30.2	33.2	28.9	30.3
14–24 years	33	55	76	11	24	36	34.4	43.8	46.9	67.1	112.9	37.8	47.6
25–54 years	92	103	126	59	67	84	64.3	65.2	67.3	12.3	13.9	21.5	25.5
55 years and over	26	38	52	9	14	18	35.0	37.9	34.5	46.9	59.1	35.9	23.9

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 2. POPULATION AND LABOR FORCE (EXCLUDING ARMED FORCES OVERSEAS), BY AGE, COLOR,[1] AND SEX, FOR REGIONS AND STATES, 1960 AND PROJECTED 1970 AND 1980—Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Age, color, and sex	Population (July 1)			Labor force (annual average)			Labor force participation rates (percent)			Percent change			
										1960–70		1970–80	
	1960 (April 1)	1970	1980	1960 (April 1)	1970	1980	1960	1970	1980	Population	Labor force	Population	Labor force
Virginia													
ALL CLASSES													
Both sexes, 14 and over	2,753	3,371	3,937	1,533	1,928	2,276	55.7	57.2	57.8	22.5	25.8	16.8	18.1
Male													
Total, 14 and over	1,361	1,629	1,880	1,059	1,234	1,398	77.8	75.8	74.4	19.7	16.5	15.4	13.3
14–24 years	351	529	594	209	329	357	59.5	62.1	60.0	50.9	57.4	12.3	8.6
25–54 years	747	766	895	698	721	843	93.4	94.2	94.1	2.5	3.4	17.0	16.9
55 years and over	263	334	390	153	184	198	58.0	55.2	50.8	27.0	20.8	16.8	7.4
Female													
Total, 14 and over	1,393	1,743	2,057	474	694	878	34.0	39.8	42.7	25.1	46.4	18.0	26.7
14–24 years	319	475	533	91	167	197	28.5	35.2	37.0	48.9	83.9	12.2	17.8
25–54 years	760	857	1,004	316	419	529	41.5	48.8	52.7	12.8	32.7	17.1	26.4
55 years and over	313	410	520	67	107	152	21.5	26.2	29.3	31.0	60.0	26.8	41.6
NONWHITE													
Male													
Total, 14 and over	262	309	367	185	225	271	70.4	72.6	73.9	17.9	21.6	18.7	20.7
14–24 years	69	103	121	35	62	74	50.5	60.0	61.3	48.5	76.3	17.4	19.9
25–54 years	140	146	177	122	130	161	86.7	89.6	91.3	3.8	7.3	21.5	23.7
55 years and over	53	61	69	28	32	36	53.0	53.3	51.6	15.1	15.7	14.1	10.3
Female													
Total, 14 and over	271	325	385	106	135	158	39.0	41.7	40.9	19.9	28.1	18.7	16.4
14–24 years	68	102	120	16	29	34	24.3	28.8	28.6	50.4	78.7	17.3	16.4
25–54 years	145	154	184	74	85	97	50.9	55.0	52.8	6.1	14.7	19.3	14.6
55 years and over	58	69	82	16	21	26	26.8	31.2	32.2	18.7	38.2	19.4	23.5
West Virginia													
ALL CLASSES													
Both sexes, 14 and over	1,295	1,334	1,399	588	671	731	45.4	50.3	52.3	3.0	14.1	4.9	8.9
Male													
Total, 14 and over	627	648	684	426	457	491	67.8	70.6	71.8	3.3	7.4	5.6	7.4
14–24 years	145	173	163	59	90	88	40.8	52.5	54.0	18.9	52.7	−5.8	−3.0
25–54 years	322	305	344	290	287	324	89.9	93.9	94.3	−5.3	−1.0	12.7	13.2
55 years and over	160	170	178	77	80	79	47.9	47.0	44.4	6.2	4.1	4.4	−1.3
Female													
Total, 14 and over	668	686	715	162	214	240	24.3	31.2	33.6	2.7	31.8	4.2	12.2
14–24 years	151	174	164	32	52	56	21.2	30.0	34.3	15.4	63.2	−5.6	7.9
25–54 years	349	314	330	104	122	135	29.7	38.8	41.0	−10.0	17.7	4.9	10.8
55 years and over	168	198	221	27	40	49	15.9	20.2	22.0	17.5	49.1	−11.8	21.8

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 2. POPULATION AND LABOR FORCE (EXCLUDING ARMED FORCES OVERSEAS), BY AGE, COLOR,[1] AND SEX, FOR REGIONS AND STATES, 1960 AND PROJECTED 1970 AND 1980—Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Age, color, and sex	Population (July 1)			Labor force (annual average)			Labor force participation rates (percent)			Percent change			
										1960–70		1970–80	
	1960 (April 1)	1970	1980	1960 (April 1)	1970	1980	1960	1970	1980	Population	Labor force	Population	Labor force
North Carolina													
ALL CLASSES													
Both sexes, 14 and over	3,119	3,693	4,210	1,754	2,145	2,444	56.3	58.1	58.1	18.4	22.2	14.0	14.0
Male													
Total, 14 and over	1,518	1,794	2,041	1,154	1,345	1,500	76.1	74.9	73.5	18.2	16.5	13.8	11.6
14–24 years	417	565	600	235	342	353	56.4	60.5	58.8	35.4	45.4	6.3	3.3
25–54 years	813	865	1,005	754	809	936	92.8	93.5	93.1	6.4	7.3	16.2	15.7
55 years and over	288	364	436	165	194	211	57.2	53.1	48.4	26.6	17.5	19.6	9.0
Female													
Total, 14 and over	1,601	1,899	2,168	600	800	944	37.5	42.1	43.5	18.6	33.3	14.2	18.0
14–24 years	394	527	559	116	189	201	29.5	35.8	35.9	33.7	62.3	6.1	6.5
25–54 years	863	919	1,053	411	496	593	47.6	54.0	56.3	6.5	20.7	14.5	19.4
55 years and over	343	453	556	73	115	150	21.1	25.4	27.0	31.9	58.7	22.9	30.7
NONWHITE													
Male													
Total, 14 and over	337	416	498	234	306	366	69.4	73.4	73.5	23.4	30.7	19.6	19.7
14–24 years	107	154	168	52	95	105	49.0	61.6	62.2	44.7	81.9	8.9	10.0
25–54 years	169	189	246	148	170	219	87.4	90.3	89.1	11.3	15.1	30.6	28.8
55 years and over	61	73	83	34	40	42	55.0	55.0	50.6	19.7	19.9	13.7	4.4
Female													
Total, 14 and over	371	446	524	148	194	225	40.0	43.5	42.9	20.5	30.9	17.4	15.8
14–24 years	105	155	169	25	47	49	23.6	30.1	28.8	47.9	89.0	9.2	4.4
25–54 years	194	202	249	103	118	142	53.3	58.5	57.0	4.6	14.8	23.1	20.0
55 years and over	72	89	106	20	29	34	28.4	32.6	32.1	23.2	41.8	18.7	16.7
South Carolina													
ALL CLASSES													
Both sexes, 14 and over	1,579	1,897	2,183	896	1,109	1,270	56.7	58.5	58.2	20.1	23.7	15.1	14.6
Male													
Total, 14 and over	769	920	1,060	585	695	784	76.2	75.6	74.0	19.7	18.8	15.2	12.8
14–24 years	233	321	341	139	207	212	59.4	64.5	62.3	37.5	49.5	6.2	2.6
25–54 years	403	426	511	373	398	472	92.7	93.2	92.4	5.9	6.6	19.8	18.8
55 years and over	133	172	208	74	91	100	55.6	52.6	48.0	30.2	23.2	20.5	9.9
Female													
Total, 14 and over	811	977	1,124	311	413	486	38.3	42.3	43.2	20.5	32.9	15.0	17.6
14–24 years	210	290	306	63	109	120	29.8	37.7	39.3	38.1	74.4	5.6	10.1
25–54 years	431	466	544	211	251	301	49.0	53.9	55.3	8.1	19.1	16.6	19.6
55 years and over	170	220	274	37	53	65	21.9	23.9	23.8	29.9	41.7	24.2	23.6
NONWHITE													
Male													
Total, 14 and over	230	284	339	159	206	240	68.9	72.6	70.6	23.3	29.8	19.7	16.5
14–24 years	80	112	120	41	69	67	51.6	61.1	55.7	40.1	66.0	6.9	−2.5
25–54 years	110	125	166	96	112	147	87.8	90.1	88.0	13.7	16.8	33.7	30.6
55 years and over	40	47	53	21	25	26	52.3	53.3	49.7	15.9	18.1	12.9	5.4
Female													
Total, 14 and over	262	310	357	102	133	154	38.8	42.8	43.0	18.1	30.5	15.4	15.9
14–24 years	78	112	118	20	39	43	25.7	35.0	36.8	42.4	93.9	5.7	11.1
25–54 years	130	137	169	68	78	94	52.3	56.8	55.8	5.2	14.3	23.2	21.1
55 years and over	53	61	70	13	16	16	25.1	25.7	22.7	14.0	17.0	15.5	1.9

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 2. POPULATION AND LABOR FORCE (EXCLUDING ARMED FORCES OVERSEAS), BY AGE, COLOR,[1] AND SEX, FOR REGIONS AND STATES, 1960 AND PROJECTED 1970 AND 1980—Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Age, color, and sex	Population (July 1)			Labor force (annual average)			Labor force participation rates (percent)			Percent change			
										1960-70		1970-80	
	1960 (April 1)	1970	1980	1960 (April 1)	1970	1980	1960	1970	1980	Population	Labor force	Population	Labor force
Georgia													
ALL CLASSES													
Both sexes, 14 and over	2,688	3,275	3,792	1,516	1,924	2,228	56.4	58.7	58.6	21.8	26.9	15.8	15.8
Male													
Total, 14 and over	1,290	1,576	1,824	990	1,189	1,348	76.8	75.5	73.9	22.2	20.1	15.7	13.3
14–24 years	340	499	554	202	311	328	59.5	62.2	59.3	46.8	53.4	10.9	5.7
25–54 years	695	756	897	647	710	843	93.0	94.0	93.9	8.8	9.9	18.7	18.7
55 years and over	255	321	373	141	169	177	55.5	52.5	47.4	25.8	19.2	16.2	4.9
Female													
Total, 14 and over	1,398	1,699	1,968	525	734	880	37.6	43.2	44.7	21.5	39.8	15.8	19.8
14–24 years	333	472	523	103	182	198	31.0	38.5	37.9	41.7	75.7	10.8	9.2
25–54 years	743	816	951	353	447	549	47.5	54.9	57.8	9.7	26.6	16.5	22.8
55 years and over	321	411	494	69	105	132	21.4	25.6	26.7	27.9	53.1	20.1	25.5
NONWHITE													
Male													
Total, 14 and over	322	395	480	229	294	350	71.2	74.4	73.0	22.8	28.5	21.5	19.1
14–24 years	97	142	166	54	92	99	55.8	64.5	59.8	45.7	68.2	16.8	8.4
25–54 years	160	180	236	141	165	215	88.5	91.5	91.0	12.5	16.4	31.2	30.4
55 years and over	65	74	77	33	38	37	51.5	52.0	46.7	13.7	14.7	6.8	−4.1
Female													
Total, 14 and over	379	448	526	163	209	238	42.9	46.7	45.2	18.1	28.6	17.5	13.7
14–24 years	100	145	168	29	51	53	29.3	35.2	31.2	44.4	73.5	16.0	3.0
25–54 years	195	204	248	111	129	156	57.1	63.3	62.8	4.7	16.1	21.6	20.6
55 years and over	84	99	111	22	29	30	26.3	29.4	26.8	17.8	31.5	11.4	1.6
Florida													
ALL CLASSES													
Both sexes, 14 and over	3,558	4,916	6,397	1,887	2,672	3,566	53.0	54.3	55.8	38.1	41.6	30.1	33.5
Male													
Total, 14 and over	1,729	2,359	3,049	1,251	1,711	2,228	72.4	72.5	73.1	36.4	36.8	29.2	30.2
14–24 years	361	629	812	213	394	508	59.2	62.7	62.6	74.4	84.7	29.0	28.9
25–54 years	891	1,077	1,425	835	1,025	1,370	93.7	95.2	96.1	20.9	22.8	32.3	33.7
55 years and over	478	653	812	203	292	349	42.5	44.7	43.0	36.8	44.1	24.3	19.5
Female													
Total, 14 and over	1,829	2,556	3,348	636	960	1,339	34.7	37.6	40.0	39.8	51.1	31.0	39.4
14–24 years	352	601	786	110	233	337	31.1	38.8	42.8	70.7	112.9	30.8	44.1
25–54 years	945	1,154	1,501	431	565	770	45.6	48.9	51.3	22.1	31.1	30.0	36.3
55 years and over	532	801	1,061	95	162	232	17.9	20.2	21.9	50.6	70.3	32.5	43.5
NONWHITE													
Male													
Total, 14 and over	276	361	493	210	276	367	76.2	76.4	74.4	31.0	31.3	36.4	32.9
14–24 years	74	115	167	43	70	95	58.1	61.2	56.8	56.0	64.2	45.4	35.1
24–54 years	153	182	248	139	169	230	91.0	92.7	92.9	19.4	21.7	36.1	36.2
55 years and over	49	64	78	28	37	41	57.5	57.0	53.3	29.6	28.5	21.1	13.1
Female													
Total, 14 and over	290	378	513	152	206	274	52.3	54.5	53.4	30.4	35.9	35.5	32.8
14–24 years	74	121	175	27	57	84	36.7	47.2	48.0	63.2	109.8	44.6	47.1
25–54 years	162	185	245	107	124	162	66.3	67.1	66.0	14.4	15.9	32.2	29.8
55 years and over	54	72	93	17	25	29	31.9	34.5	30.8	33.4	44.0	29.0	15.2

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 2. POPULATION AND LABOR FORCE (EXCLUDING ARMED FORCES OVERSEAS), BY AGE, COLOR,[1] AND SEX, FOR REGIONS AND STATES, 1960 AND PROJECTED 1970 AND 1980—Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Age, color, and sex	Population (July 1)			Labor force (annual average)			Labor force participation rates (percent)			Percent change			
										1960–70		1970–80	
	1960 (April 1)	1970	1980	1960 (April 1)	1970	1980	1960	1970	1980	Population	Labor force	Population	Labor force
East South Central													
ALL CLASSES													
Both sexes, 14 and over	8,267	9,561	10,802	4,244	5,185	6,061	51.3	54.2	56.1	15.7	22.2	13.0	16.9
Male													
Total, 14 and over	3,988	4,607	5,220	2,908	3,318	3,771	72.9	72.0	72.2	15.5	14.1	13.3	13.7
14–24 years	1,012	1,369	1,478	525	751	813	51.8	54.8	55.0	35.3	43.1	7.9	8.2
25–54 years	2,041	2,173	2,584	1,883	2,039	2,427	92.2	93.8	93.9	6.5	8.3	18.9	19.0
55 years and over	935	1,064	1,158	500	528	531	53.5	49.6	45.9	13.8	5.5	8.8	.6
Female													
Total, 14 and over	4,279	4,955	5,582	1,336	1,867	2,290	31.2	37.7	41.0	15.8	39.7	12.7	22.7
14–24 years	998	1,347	1,443	258	464	531	25.9	34.5	36.8	34.9	79.9	7.2	14.4
25–54 years	2,209	2,303	2,646	879	1,117	1,413	39.8	48.5	53.4	4.3	27.1	14.9	26.5
55 years and over	1,072	1,305	1,492	199	285	346	18.6	21.9	23.2	21.8	43.5	14.3	21.2
NONWHITE													
Male													
Total, 14 and over	781	921	1,098	529	650	780	67.7	70.5	71.0	17.8	22.7	19.2	20.0
14–24 years	225	331	379	108	189	208	47.9	57.1	55.1	47.1	75.1	14.4	10.4
25–54 years	360	391	528	318	359	481	88.5	91.6	91.1	8.7	12.6	34.9	34.2
55 years and over	197	198	191	103	102	90	52.5	51.5	46.9	1.0	−1.0	−3.6	−12.2
Female													
Total, 14 and over	901	1,038	1,207	338	424	498	37.5	40.9	41.3	15.2	25.7	16.3	17.3
14–24 years	234	342	392	57	104	115	24.5	30.4	29.4	46.3	81.1	14.5	11.1
25–54 years	444	449	556	224	253	317	50.4	56.3	57.0	1.2	13.0	23.8	25.3
55 years and over	223	246	259	56	67	65	25.3	27.4	25.3	10.5	19.9	5.1	3.1
Kentucky													
ALL CLASSES													
Both sexes, 14 and over	2,111	2,357	2,595	1,034	1,218	1,413	49.0	51.7	54.4	11.6	17.8	10.1	16.0
Male													
Total, 14 and over	1,036	1,144	1,256	743	812	901	71.7	71.0	71.7	10.4	9.3	9.8	11.0
14–24 years	259	340	361	136	186	202	52.4	54.6	56.0	31.5	36.9	6.1	8.9
25–54 years	522	527	600	475	495	566	91.1	93.9	94.3	1.0	4.2	13.9	14.4
55 years and over	256	277	296	133	131	133	51.8	47.4	45.0	8.2	−.8	6.7	1.2
Female													
Total, 14 and over	1,074	1,212	1,339	291	406	512	27.1	33.5	38.2	12.8	39.4	10.4	26.0
14–24 years	242	321	339	56	102	126	23.1	31.8	37.2	32.5	82.0	5.7	23.9
25–54 years	545	556	623	186	236	302	34.0	42.5	48.5	1.9	27.2	12.1	27.9
55 years and over	287	336	377	50	68	84	17.3	20.3	22.2	17.1	37.1	12.1	22.7
NONWHITE													
Male													
Total, 14 and over	71	75	84	48	53	62	68.1	71.6	74.0	5.2	10.5	11.9	15.7
14–24 years	16	24	30	9	16	20	53.4	65.6	68.2	50.9	85.6	22.1	27.0
25–54 years	35	31	36	30	28	33	86.0	90.4	92.5	−10.1	5.5	14.4	17.1
55 years and over	20	19	18	10	9	8	49.2	48.4	46.9	−5.3	−6.8	−5.4	−8.3
Female													
Total, 14 and over	77	85	97	31	36	41	40.2	42.6	42.4	10.2	17.0	14.7	14.1
14–24 years	16	24	30	4	8	11	27.6	34.2	37.2	52.6	88.5	24.1	35.1
25–54 years	39	38	44	20	21	23	51.5	55.5	53.1	−3.8	3.6	15.4	10.5
55 years and over	22	23	24	6	7	7	28.8	30.5	29.6	5.1	11.3	4.0	.7

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 2. POPULATION AND LABOR FORCE (EXCLUDING ARMED FORCES OVERSEAS), BY AGE, COLOR,[1] AND SEX, FOR REGIONS AND STATES, 1960 AND PROJECTED 1970 AND 1980—Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Age, color, and sex	Population (July 1)			Labor force (annual average)			Labor force participation rates (percent)			Percent change			
										1960-70		1970-80	
	1960 (April 1)	1970	1980	1960 (April 1)	1970	1980	1960	1970	1980	Population	Labor force	Population	Labor force
Tennessee													
ALL CLASSES													
Both sexes, 14 and over	2,499	2,929	3,287	1,314	1,617	1,860	52.6	55.2	56.6	17.2	23.1	12.2	15.0
Male													
Total, 14 and over	1,199	1,407	1,587	887	1,016	1,143	74.0	72.2	72.0	17.4	14.5	12.8	12.5
14–24 years	293	400	427	153	215	232	52.4	53.8	54.3	36.5	39.9	6.9	7.9
25–54 years	630	682	797	583	637	743	92.5	93.4	93.2	8.2	9.2	16.9	16.7
55 years and over	275	325	362	150	164	168	54.6	50.4	46.3	18.0	8.9	11.4	2.4
Female													
Total, 14 and over	1,300	1,522	1,700	427	601	717	32.8	39.5	42.2	17.0	41.0	11.7	19.3
14–24 years	295	399	422	82	147	160	27.8	36.8	38.0	35.5	79.3	5.6	9.1
25–54 years	685	720	809	283	362	442	41.3	50.3	54.6	5.1	27.8	12.4	22.0
55 years and over	321	402	469	61	92	115	19.2	23.0	24.6	25.4	50.3	16.4	24.7
NONWHITE													
Male													
Total, 14 and over	176	211	253	122	143	170	69.2	68.1	67.2	19.6	17.8	20.2	18.6
14–24 years	45	71	85	21	39	45	48.1	54.4	52.9	59.8	80.7	19.9	16.7
25–54 years	88	92	120	77	82	104	88.1	88.4	86.4	5.5	5.7	30.3	27.3
55 years and over	44	47	47	23	23	21	52.8	49.2	44.4	7.0	−.1	.7	−9.2
Female													
Total, 14 and over	202	240	283	82	103	119	40.8	42.8	42.1	18.7	24.6	18.0	15.9
14–24 years	47	75	90	12	23	29	25.3	31.2	32.0	58.4	95.2	19.8	22.8
25–54 years	106	107	130	57	62	72	53.6	57.8	55.8	1.0	9.0	21.7	17.7
55 years and over	49	58	63	14	18	18	28.3	30.5	28.1	18.1	27.4	8.9	.4
Alabama													
ALL CLASSES													
Both sexes, 14 and over	2,218	2,580	2,980	1,153	1,415	1,684	52.0	54.8	56.5	16.3	22.7	15.5	19.1
Male													
Total, 14 and over	1,060	1,239	1,440	779	898	1,042	73.6	72.5	72.4	16.9	15.2	16.3	16.1
14–24 years	270	365	400	139	200	214	51.4	54.7	53.3	35.3	43.9	9.6	6.9
25–54 years	556	598	731	516	561	686	92.8	93.8	93.8	7.6	8.6	22.3	22.4
55 years and over	234	275	309	125	138	143	53.3	50.0	46.2	17.8	10.4	12.1	3.6
Female													
Total, 14 and over	1,158	1,341	1,540	373	517	642	32.2	38.5	41.7	15.8	38.4	14.8	24.2
14–24 years	277	369	401	73	128	147	26.4	34.8	36.6	33.0	75.0	8.7	14.4
25–54 years	607	631	739	250	313	403	41.1	49.6	54.5	3.9	25.3	17.2	28.9
55 years and over	273	341	400	50	76	92	18.5	22.2	23.1	25.1	50.1	17.0	21.8
NONWHITE													
Male													
Total, 14 and over	280	333	400	188	231	276	67.2	69.5	68.9	19.1	23.2	20.2	19.3
14–24 years	83	120	135	40	65	65	47.5	54.0	48.4	43.2	63.0	12.9	1.2
25–54 years	130	145	197	115	132	179	88.0	90.9	90.7	11.4	15.0	35.9	35.5
55 years and over	66	69	69	34	35	32	50.9	51.0	46.7	4.0	4.1	−.1	−8.6
Female													
Total, 14 and over	329	375	434	124	155	180	37.5	41.3	41.4	13.9	25.5	15.8	16.1
14–24 years	88	124	139	22	38	40	25.0	30.6	28.6	40.8	72.3	12.0	4.6
25–54 years	163	164	202	83	94	118	50.7	57.2	58.3	.7	13.7	23.1	25.4
55 years and over	78	87	93	19	23	23	24.2	26.7	24.1	11.3	22.7	7.2	−3.1

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 2. POPULATION AND LABOR FORCE (EXCLUDING ARMED FORCES OVERSEAS), BY AGE, COLOR,[1] AND SEX, FOR REGIONS AND STATES, 1960 AND PROJECTED 1970 AND 1980—Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Age, color, and sex	Population (July 1)			Labor force (annual average)			Labor force participation rates (percent)			Percent change			
										1960-70		1970-80	
	1960 (April 1)	1970	1980	1960 (April 1)	1970	1980	1960	1970	1980	Population	Labor force	Population	Labor force
Mississippi													
ALL CLASSES													
Both sexes, 14 and over	1,439	1,696	1,939	743	935	1,104	51.6	55.1	56.9	17.8	25.9	14.4	18.0
Male													
Total, 14 and over	693	817	936	498	592	684	71.8	72.5	73.1	17.8	19.0	14.6	15.6
14–24 years	190	264	289	97	151	165	50.8	57.1	57.1	38.7	55.9	9.4	9.6
25–54 years	333	366	455	308	346	431	92.5	94.7	94.7	9.8	12.4	24.6	24.6
55 years and over	170	187	192	93	95	88	54.6	51.0	45.9	9.8	2.5	2.6	−7.5
Female													
Total, 14 and over	746	879	1,003	245	343	419	32.8	39.0	41.8	17.9	40.0	14.1	22.2
14–24 years	184	257	281	47	87	98	25.5	33.9	34.9	39.8	86.1	9.2	12.4
25–54 years	371	396	475	161	207	267	43.3	52.1	56.1	6.8	28.5	19.8	29.0
55 years and over	191	225	247	37	49	55	19.5	21.8	22.1	18.3	31.7	9.7	11.4
NONWHITE													
Male													
Total, 14 and over	255	302	361	171	221	272	67.3	73.2	75.3	18.7	29.1	19.4	22.8
14–24 years	81	116	129	38	70	78	47.3	60.1	60.4	43.4	82.2	11.0	11.7
25–54 years	107	123	175	97	117	166	90.0	95.2	94.7	14.3	20.8	42.5	41.8
55 years and over	66	64	57	36	35	28	54.8	54.5	49.3	−4.1	−4.6	−10.2	−18.8
Female													
Total, 14 and over	292	338	392	101	130	158	34.4	38.6	40.2	15.6	29.6	16.2	20.9
14–24 years	83	120	134	19	34	36	23.0	28.8	26.9	44.1	80.7	11.9	4.5
25–54 years	136	141	181	65	77	104	47.4	54.5	57.4	3.3	18.7	28.5	35.4
55 years and over	73	78	78	17	19	18	23.2	24.9	22.9	6.2	13.8	.4	−7.6
West South Central													
ALL CLASSES													
Both sexes, 14 and over	11,645	13,917	16,180	6,192	7,714	9,267	53.2	55.4	57.3	19.5	24.6	16.3	20.1
Male													
Total, 14 and over	5,666	6,721	7,794	4,308	5,037	5,852	76.0	74.9	75.1	18.6	16.9	16.0	16.2
14–24 years	1,366	2,016	2,292	762	1,204	1,383	55.8	59.7	60.3	47.6	57.9	13.7	14.9
25–54 years	2,993	3,172	3,800	2,813	3,009	3,611	94.0	94.9	95.0	6.0	7.0	19.8	20.0
55 years and over	1,307	1,533	1,701	733	824	858	56.1	53.8	50.4	17.3	12.4	11.0	4.0
Female													
Total, 14 and over	5,979	7,196	8,386	1,884	2,677	3,415	31.5	37.2	40.7	20.3	42.1	16.5	27.6
14–24 years	1,346	1,957	2,217	356	654	826	26.5	33.4	37.2	45.4	83.6	13.3	26.2
25–54 years	3,150	3,375	3,986	1,230	1,572	2,022	39.1	46.6	50.7	7.2	27.8	18.1	28.6
55 years and over	1,484	1,863	2,183	297	451	568	20.0	24.2	26.0	35.6	51.7	17.2	26.1
NONWHITE													
Male													
Total, 14 and over	849	1,017	1,248	576	721	915	67.8	70.9	73.3	19.9	25.2	22.7	26.9
14–24 years	230	356	441	112	211	275	48.5	59.3	62.3	54.8	89.2	23.8	30.1
25–54 years	411	448	592	363	407	542	88.4	91.0	91.6	9.0	12.1	32.3	33.1
55 years and over	208	213	215	101	103	98	48.6	48.0	45.6	2.8	1.5	.8	−4.2
Female													
Total, 14 and over	953	1,138	1,379	363	481	599	38.1	42.3	43.4	19.5	32.5	21.2	24.5
14–24 years	238	365	450	59	114	148	24.6	31.3	32.8	53.6	95.1	23.3	29.2
25–54 years	487	514	645	252	298	378	51.7	58.1	58.6	5.5	18.5	25.5	26.6
55 years and over	228	259	284	53	69	73	23.2	26.5	25.9	13.8	29.6	9.5	7.1

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 2. POPULATION AND LABOR FORCE (EXCLUDING ARMED FORCES OVERSEAS), BY AGE, COLOR,[1] AND SEX, FOR REGIONS AND STATES, 1960 AND PROJECTED 1970 AND 1980—Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Age, color, and sex	Population (July 1)			Labor force (annual average)			Labor force participation rates (percent)			Percent change			
										1960-70		1970-80	
	1960 (April 1)	1970	1980	1960 (April 1)	1970	1980	1960	1970	1980	Population	Labor force	Population	Labor force
Arkansas													
ALL CLASSES													
Both sexes, 14 and over	1,249	1,459	1,616	610	769	894	48.8	52.7	55.4	16.8	26.1	10.8	16.3
Male													
Total, 14 and over	606	707	785	426	497	556	70.3	70.3	70.8	16.5	16.6	11.1	11.8
14–24 years	144	197	215	73	109	119	50.5	55.2	55.3	36.2	49.0	9.4	9.5
25–54 years	289	321	379	267	301	355	92.2	93.7	93.7	11.0	12.8	17.9	17.9
55 years and over	172	188	191	87	87	82	50.2	46.4	42.8	9.3	.9	1.2	−6.6
Female													
Total, 14 and over	643	752	831	183	272	339	28.5	36.1	40.8	17.0	48.2	10.5	24.6
14–24 years	141	195	211	33	65	78	23.6	33.3	37.1	38.3	95.1	8.5	20.9
25–54 years	318	336	381	118	162	209	37.2	48.1	54.8	5.7	36.5	13.2	29.0
55 years and over	184	221	239	32	45	52	17.2	20.4	21.6	20.2	42.6	8.2	14.4
NONWHITE													
Male													
Total, 14 and over	113	130	154	72	88	107	64.0	67.9	69.5	15.2	22.3	18.6	21.4
14–24 years	31	47	57	14	27	32	44.6	57.5	57.3	50.9	94.5	19.5	18.9
25–54 years	47	51	70	41	46	63	88.1	91.0	90.5	9.1	12.8	37.7	36.8
55 years and over	35	32	28	17	15	11	49.2	46.4	41.4	−8.9	−14.1	−13.2	−22.5
Female													
Total, 14 and over	128	145	168	39	52	65	30.8	35.6	38.6	13.9	31.7	15.3	25.1
14–24 years	31	48	57	6	12	15	19.4	25.9	27.2	52.6	104.0	19.1	24.9
25–54 years	60	59	73	26	31	41	42.9	52.0	56.4	−1.2	19.5	24.3	34.8
55 years and over	37	39	38	8	9	8	20.8	22.6	21.3	5.5	15.0	−2.9	−8.6
Louisiana													
ALL CLASSES													
Both sexes, 14 and over	2,164	2,628	3,154	1,092	1,375	1,711	50.5	52.3	54.2	21.4	25.9	20.0	24.4
Male													
Total, 14 and over	1,037	1,268	1,527	756	907	1,104	72.9	71.5	72.3	22.3	19.9	20.4	21.8
14–24 years	256	385	451	126	208	253	49.4	54.0	56.0	50.6	64.7	17.0	21.4
25–54 years	557	613	767	516	568	712	92.6	92.7	92.8	10.0	10.2	25.1	25.3
55 years and over	224	270	310	114	131	140	51.0	48.5	45.3	20.4	14.5	14.6	7.0
Female													
Total, 14 and over	1,127	1,360	1,626	336	468	606	29.8	34.4	37.3	20.7	39.3	19.6	29.5
14–24 years	269	391	455	66	113	141	24.4	29.0	31.1	45.2	72.7	16.4	24.7
25–54 years	595	637	776	225	284	374	37.7	44.6	48.2	7.1	26.6	21.7	31.7
55 years and over	262	332	395	46	70	90	17.5	21.2	22.9	26.3	53.7	19.3	28.3
NONWHITE													
Male													
Total, 14 and over	299	367	459	195	246	319	65.3	66.9	69.5	23.1	26.2	24.8	29.7
14–24 years	87	131	159	40	72	91	45.8	54.7	57.1	51.8	81.4	21.3	26.6
25–54 years	142	164	225	125	143	197	88.1	87.3	87.8	15.0	13.9	37.5	38.3
55 years and over	70	73	75	30	31	30	43.0	43.1	40.8	4.1	4.2	2.8	−2.7
Female													
Total, 14 and over	343	412	502	123	162	204	35.8	39.4	40.7	20.1	32.3	21.8	25.9
14–24 years	92	138	166	21	37	42	23.3	26.5	25.2	50.9	71.5	20.4	14.6
25–54 years	171	183	236	85	104	139	49.7	56.8	58.8	7.0	22.3	28.6	33.0
55 years and over	80	91	100	16	21	24	20.1	23.7	23.8	12.9	33.2	10.3	10.9

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 2. POPULATION AND LABOR FORCE (EXCLUDING ARMED FORCES OVERSEAS), BY AGE, COLOR,[1] AND SEX, FOR REGIONS AND STATES, 1960 AND PROJECTED 1970 AND 1980—Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Age, color, and sex	Population (July 1)			Labor force (annual average)			Labor force participation rates (percent)			Percent change			
										1960–70		1970–80	
	1960 (April 1)	1970	1980	1960 (April 1)	1970	1980	1960	1970	1980	Population	Labor force	Population	Labor force
Oklahoma													
ALL CLASSES													
Both sexes, 14 and over	1,668	1,881	2,054	854	1,016	1,160	51.2	54.0	56.5	12.7	19.0	9.2	14.1
Male													
Total, 14 and over	812	908	991	596	663	732	73.5	73.1	73.8	11.8	11.2	9.1	10.3
14–24 years	190	256	273	104	153	168	54.8	59.7	61.6	35.3	47.3	6.6	10.1
25–54 years	406	418	476	379	393	450	93.2	94.0	94.4	2.9	3.8	13.9	14.4
55 years and over	216	233	241	114	117	113	52.8	50.2	47.0	8.0	2.8	3.4	−3.2
Female													
Total, 14 and over	856	973	1,063	258	353	428	30.1	36.3	40.3	13.6	37.1	9.3	21.2
14–24 years	179	242	257	47	86	107	26.3	35.7	41.8	35.2	83.6	6.3	24.1
25–54 years	431	442	490	162	198	242	37.6	45.0	49.3	2.5	22.5	11.0	21.5
55 years and over	246	289	316	48	68	79	19.6	23.5	25.1	17.3	40.8	9.2	16.8
NONWHITE													
Male													
Total, 14 and over	66	77	91	40	49	62	60.5	64.0	67.4	16.2	23.0	18.9	25.2
14–24 years	18	28	34	7	15	19	41.3	52.7	56.1	54.1	96.5	21.5	29.4
25–54 years	30	32	41	25	27	36	82.5	86.6	87.8	4.2	9.3	30.5	32.3
55 years and over	18	18	16	8	7	7	42.4	41.3	39.5	−1.4	−3.9	−5.9	−10.0
Female													
Total, 14 and over	74	87	103	23	31	39	31.6	36.0	37.4	17.6	34.1	18.7	23.4
14–24 years	18	27	34	4	9	13	20.9	32.1	37.3	54.0	136.7	23.6	43.4
25–54 years	37	38	46	16	17	21	42.5	46.0	44.8	3.4	11.9	22.9	19.7
55 years and over	19	22	23	4	5	5	20.8	23.5	22.6	11.3	25.6	5.3	1.6
Texas													
ALL CLASSES													
Both sexes, 14 and over	6,563	7,949	9,357	3,636	4,553	5,503	55.4	57.3	58.8	21.1	25.2	17.7	20.8
Male													
Total, 14 and over	3,210	3,839	4,491	2,529	2,969	3,460	78.8	77.4	77.0	19.6	17.4	17.0	16.5
14–24 years	776	1,178	1,353	459	734	843	59.2	62.3	62.3	51.8	59.8	14.9	14.9
25–54 years	1,740	1,820	2,178	1,652	1,747	2,095	94.9	96.0	96.2	4.6	5.8	19.7	19.9
55 years and over	694	841	960	418	489	523	60.2	58.1	54.4	21.1	16.8	14.1	6.9
Female													
Total, 14 and over	3,353	4,111	4,866	1,107	1,584	2,043	33.0	38.5	42.0	22.6	43.1	18.4	29.0
14–24 years	757	1,130	1,295	210	399	499	27.8	34.5	38.5	49.3	85.1	14.6	28.0
25–54 years	1,805	1,960	2,339	725	927	1,197	40.2	47.3	51.2	8.6	27.9	19.4	29.1
55 years and over	791	1,021	1,232	171	267	347	21.7	26.2	28.2	29.1	55.9	20.7	29.8
NONWHITE													
Male													
Total, 14 and over	371	443	544	269	338	428	72.4	76.2	78.6	19.4	25.7	22.8	26.7
14–24 years	94	150	191	51	98	132	53.7	65.1	69.3	59.0	92.8	27.7	35.8
25–54 years	192	202	256	172	191	246	89.7	94.6	95.8	5.3	11.1	27.0	28.5
55 years and over	85	91	96	46	49	50	54.1	53.7	51.5	7.3	6.4	5.3	1.1
Female													
Total, 14 and over	408	494	606	178	236	291	43.6	47.8	48.1	21.0	32.5	22.7	23.4
14–24 years	97	152	193	27	57	78	28.2	37.2	40.2	56.3	106.0	27.2	37.4
25–54 years	219	234	289	125	146	177	57.2	62.5	61.2	6.5	16.5	23.8	21.2
55 years and over	91	108	123	25	33	36	27.5	30.7	29.5	18.4	32.3	14.1	9.6

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 2. POPULATION AND LABOR FORCE (EXCLUDING ARMED FORCES OVERSEAS), BY AGE, COLOR,[1] AND SEX, FOR REGIONS AND STATES, 1960 AND PROJECTED 1970 AND 1980—Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Age, color, and sex	Population (July 1)			Labor force (annual average)			Labor force participation rates (percent)			Percent change			
										1960–70		1970–80	
	1960 (April 1)	1970	1980	1960 (April 1)	1970	1980	1960	1970	1980	Population	Labor force	Population	Labor force
Mountain													
ALL CLASSES													
Both sexes, 14 and over	4,593	6,036	7,458	2,561	3,574	4,537	55.8	59.2	60.8	31.4	39.5	23.6	27.0
Male													
Total, 14 and over	2,295	2,981	3,664	1,800	2,349	2,904	78.4	78.8	79.3	29.9	30.5	22.9	23.6
14–24 years	551	899	1,085	333	595	736	60.4	66.2	67.8	63.0	78.7	20.8	23.7
25–54 years	1,247	1,457	1,823	1,185	1,403	1,760	95.0	96.3	96.6	16.9	18.4	25.1	25.5
55 years and over	497	625	756	283	351	408	56.8	56.2	53.9	25.7	24.3	20.9	16.1
Female													
Total, 14 and over	2,297	3,055	3,794	761	1,224	1,632	33.1	40.1	43.0	33.0	60.9	24.2	33.3
14–24 years	545	876	1,052	168	355	463	30.7	40.5	44.1	60.7	111.9	20.1	30.6
25–54 years	1,241	1,480	1,839	479	688	923	38.6	46.5	50.2	19.3	43.5	24.2	34.1
55 years and over	512	699	903	114	181	246	22.3	25.9	27.2	36.6	59.1	29.3	35.7
NONWHITE													
Male													
Total, 14 and over	104	138	192	67	94	134	64.6	68.4	69.9	33.1	41.0	39.3	42.4
14–24 years	32	50	77	14	27	42	45.0	53.8	55.1	57.3	87.8	54.6	58.5
25–54 years	54	67	90	44	57	79	81.8	85.5	88.2	24.8	30.5	33.9	38.1
55 years and over	18	21	25	9	10	13	47.5	48.1	49.6	15.7	17.2	20.5	24.1
Female													
Total, 14 and over	99	141	203	31	52	70	31.1	36.7	34.4	42.3	68.0	43.4	34.1
14–25 years	30	50	78	7	17	22	22.2	34.6	28.0	67.0	160.8	55.1	25.5
25–54 years	54	71	97	21	30	41	39.2	42.4	42.6	31.9	42.7	36.9	37.6
55 years and over	16	20	28	3	5	7	20.7	22.5	23.6	30.4	41.5	37.2	43.8
Montana													
ALL CLASSES													
Both sexes, 14 and over	458	528	606	254	309	362	55.5	58.5	59.7	15.2	21.4	14.8	17.2
Male													
Total, 14 and over	234	266	303	181	205	234	77.5	77.2	77.4	13.9	13.4	14.0	14.2
14–24 years	52	76	86	30	49	57	59.0	64.2	66.4	47.0	60.1	12.7	16.6
25–54 years	122	126	148	117	121	141	95.6	95.9	95.6	3.0	3.3	17.5	17.2
55 years and over	60	64	70	34	36	36	56.6	55.9	52.2	7.5	6.1	8.4	1.2
Female													
Total, 14 and over	225	262	303	73	103	127	32.6	39.5	42.0	16.6	41.0	15.6	23.1
14–24 years	51	73	82	16	30	34	32.3	40.3	41.7	44.9	80.7	11.6	15.5
25–54 years	118	122	143	44	56	71	37.3	45.6	49.5	3.5	26.5	17.1	27.2
55 years and over	56	67	78	13	18	22	23.1	27.3	28.7	18.6	40.4	17.3	23.0
Idaho													
ALL CLASSES													
Both sexes, 14 and over	447	522	613	251	319	388	56.1	61.2	63.2	16.6	27.1	17.4	21.4
Male													
Total, 14 and over	226	264	310	180	213	250	79.6	80.7	80.6	16.9	18.6	17.5	17.3
14–24 years	54	77	86	33	54	61	62.2	70.6	70.2	43.3	62.7	11.9	11.3
25–54 years	118	126	156	114	122	151	96.4	97.1	96.9	6.2	7.0	24.3	23.9
55 years and over	54	61	68	32	37	39	60.2	60.0	56.7	14.2	13.9	10.6	4.4
Female													
Total, 14 and over	222	258	303	71	106	137	32.2	41.1	45.4	16.3	48.6	17.4	29.7
14–24 years	53	73	82	16	30	35	29.8	40.2	43.0	38.0	86.5	12.4	20.2
25–54 years	116	120	143	44	59	78	38.0	48.8	54.7	3.6	32.9	19.0	33.4
55 years and over	52	64	77	11	18	24	21.8	27.8	30.8	22.6	56.4	20.3	32.9

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 2. POPULATION AND LABOR FORCE (EXCLUDING ARMED FORCES OVERSEAS), BY AGE, COLOR,[1] AND SEX, FOR REGIONS AND STATES, 1960 AND PROJECTED 1970 AND 1980—Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Age, color, and sex	Population (July 1)			Labor force (annual average)			Labor force participation rates (percent)			Percent change			
										1960–70		1970–80	
	1960 (April 1)	1970	1980	1960 (April 1)	1970	1980	1960	1970	1980	Population	Labor force	Population	Labor force
Wyoming													
ALL CLASSES													
Both sexes, 14 and over	224	262	307	130	159	189	58.0	60.7	61.6	16.9	22.4	17.4	19.1
Male													
Total, 14 and over	115	134	156	93	106	122	80.7	79.4	78.5	16.3	14.3	16.7	15.4
14–24 years	25	37	41	15	23	25	61.5	63.3	61.4	47.7	52.1	12.5	9.2
25–54 years	64	67	80	61	63	77	96.2	96.8	96.3	4.7	5.3	19.5	18.9
55 years and over	26	30	35	16	18	20	61.3	60.3	57.8	15.0	13.1	15.5	10.7
Female													
Total, 14 and over	109	128	151	37	53	67	34.0	41.3	44.3	17.5	42.6	18.1	26.6
14–24 years	25	36	40	8	14	17	31.3	40.5	42.4	42.9	85.1	13.4	18.9
25–54 years	60	62	73	23	30	39	38.8	48.3	53.6	3.0	28.2	18.6	31.9
55 years and over	24	31	38	6	8	11	25.1	28.3	28.0	27.2	43.3	22.4	21.2
Colorado													
ALL CLASSES													
Both sexes, 14 and over	1,211	1,559	1,874	681	933	1,162	56.2	59.9	62.0	28.7	37.1	20.2	24.5
Male													
Total, 14 and over	595	755	904	468	603	736	78.7	79.9	81.4	27.1	29.0	19.6	21.9
14–24 years	137	230	268	85	156	191	62.4	68.0	71.2	67.9	82.9	16.8	22.4
25–54 years	321	367	448	306	356	437	95.4	97.1	97.5	14.2	16.3	22.1	22.6
55 years and over	137	159	188	76	91	108	55.7	57.2	57.5	16.5	19.7	17.9	18.5
Female													
Total, 14 and over	617	803	970	213	330	427	34.5	41.1	44.0	30.2	54.9	20.8	29.3
14–24 years	134	222	257	45	95	120	33.6	42.7	46.8	65.8	110.6	15.7	27.1
25–54 years	329	388	473	134	186	242	40.8	47.9	51.2	17.9	38.6	22.1	30.4
55 years and over	154	194	240	34	50	64	22.0	25.6	26.6	25.5	45.8	24.0	29.1
New Mexico													
ALL CLASSES													
Both sexes, 14 and over	607	761	997	328	433	588	54.0	56.9	58.9	25.4	32.1	31.1	35.6
Male													
Total, 14 and over	305	377	489	236	287	378	77.5	76.2	77.2	23.5	21.5	29.7	31.4
14–24 years	83	128	161	48	78	101	57.6	61.2	62.8	54.9	64.3	25.9	29.2
25–54 years	170	181	241	159	172	232	93.7	95.0	96.1	6.6	8.1	33.2	34.8
55 years and over	52	68	86	30	37	44	56.5	54.6	51.6	28.7	24.3	27.7	20.6
Female													
Total, 14 and over	302	384	508	92	146	210	30.3	38.0	41.3	27.3	59.5	32.4	43.9
14–24 years	80	120	153	21	46	63	26.7	38.6	41.2	50.3	117.5	27.9	36.6
25–54 years	169	189	251	59	81	119	34.9	42.9	47.6	11.8	37.2	32.9	47.3
55 years and over	53	75	104	11	19	28	21.1	24.8	26.4	41.9	66.8	38.3	47.1
Arizona													
ALL CLASSES													
Both sexes, 14 and over	871	1,315	1,734	471	740	1,009	54.1	56.3	58.2	50.9	57.2	31.9	36.3
Male													
Total, 14 and over	435	645	846	331	494	654	76.0	76.5	77.3	48.4	49.3	31.1	32.6
14–24 years	107	190	249	63	122	168	59.0	64.3	67.3	78.0	93.8	31.2	37.3
25–54 years	239	320	417	224	306	403	93.5	95.6	96.5	33.8	36.8	30.5	31.8
55 years and over	89	136	180	44	66	84	49.3	48.4	46.6	51.8	49.0	32.4	27.5
Female													
Total, 14 and over	436	669	888	140	247	354	32.2	36.9	39.9	53.5	75.8	32.6	43.7
14–24 years	103	187	244	28	68	102	27.5	36.1	41.7	81.2	137.6	30.1	50.5
25–54 years	241	329	427	93	146	201	38.5	44.3	47.1	36.2	56.9	30.0	38.2
55 years and over	91	153	217	19	33	51	20.8	21.8	23.7	67.7	75.7	41.3	53.6

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 2. POPULATION AND LABOR FORCE (EXCLUDING ARMED FORCES OVERSEAS), BY AGE, COLOR,[1] AND SEX, FOR REGIONS AND STATES, 1960 AND PROJECTED 1970 AND 1980—Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Age, color, and sex	Population (July 1)			Labor force (annual average)			Labor force participation rates (percent)			Percent change			
										1960–70		1970–80	
	1960 (April 1)	1970	1980	1960 (April 1)	1970	1980	1960	1970	1980	Population	Labor force	Population	Labor force
Utah													
ALL CLASSES													
Both sexes, 14 and over	572	756	946	319	461	596	55.7	61.0	63.0	32.2	44.8	25.1	29.2
Male													
Total, 14 and over	281	373	467	224	302	378	79.8	81.0	80.8	32.4	34.5	25.4	25.1
14–24 years	74	117	140	44	80	95	59.4	68.4	68.3	59.0	82.9	19.6	19.4
25–54 years	152	185	242	145	179	232	95.7	96.2	95.7	22.5	23.2	30.4	29.8
55 years and over	56	70	85	36	43	50	63.2	61.8	59.1	24.0	21.3	21.7	16.3
Female													
Total, 14 and over	290	383	479	94	159	219	32.4	41.6	45.7	32.1	69.4	24.9	37.1
14–24 years	79	121	144	26	53	68	33.0	43.8	47.4	54.1	104.6	18.8	28.6
25–54 years	150	182	234	54	82	118	36.2	45.3	50.3	21.4	52.1	28.6	42.7
55 years and over	61	80	101	14	24	33	22.7	29.9	32.5	30.2	71.4	25.7	36.5
Nevada													
ALL CLASSES													
Both sexes, 14 and over	202	334	381	127	218	243	63.0	65.4	63.8	65.5	71.6	13.9	11.2
Male													
Total, 14 and over	105	167	189	87	139	152	83.1	83.0	80.6	59.1	58.9	12.9	9.7
14–24 years	21	45	54	14	32	38	66.7	72.8	71.2	107.5	126.4	20.9	18.2
25–54 years	61	86	90	58	83	88	95.7	96.8	97.0	40.6	42.4	5.4	5.6
55 years and over	23	37	45	15	23	26	64.7	63.2	58.9	62.8	59.0	20.7	12.3
Female													
Total, 14 and over	97	167	192	40	80	91	41.3	47.7	47.3	72.4	99.2	14.9	14.0
14–24 years	21	43	50	7	20	23	33.8	45.8	47.1	110.6	186.0	14.4	17.6
25–54 years	58	89	94	28	49	54	48.3	55.2	57.4	53.8	76.0	5.5	9.7
55 years and over	19	35	48	5	11	14	27.9	30.8	28.0	87.8	107.3	39.4	26.7
Pacific													
ALL CLASSES													
Both sexes, 14 and over	15,017	19,490	24,182	8,611	11,565	14,495	57.3	59.3	59.9	29.8	34.3	24.1	25.3
Male													
Total, 14 and over	7,466	9,510	11,688	5,907	7,616	9,401	79.1	80.1	80.4	27.4	28.9	22.9	23.4
14–24 years	1,633	2,718	3,287	1,019	1,895	2,319	62.5	69.7	70.6	66.5	85.8	20.9	22.4
25–54 years	4,142	4,680	5,818	3,941	4,525	5,630	95.1	96.7	96.8	13.0	14.8	24.3	24.4
55 years and over	1,692	2,113	2,583	947	1,196	1,452	56.0	56.6	56.2	24.9	26.4	22.3	21.4
Female													
Total, 14 and over	7,551	9,980	12,493	2,703	3,949	5,094	35.8	39.6	40.8	32.2	46.1	25.2	29.0
14–24 years	1,529	2,582	3,137	488	1,043	1,415	32.0	40.4	45.1	68.9	113.5	21.5	35.7
25–54 years	4,116	4,888	6,123	1,777	2,284	2,873	43.2	46.7	46.9	18.8	28.5	25.3	25.8
55 years and over	1,901	2,510	3,234	438	622	805	23.0	24.8	24.9	31.7	42.1	28.8	29.4
NONWHITE													
Male													
Total, 14 and over	641	830	1,086	495	652	852	77.1	78.5	78.5	29.5	31.7	30.7	30.8
14–24 years	148	262	368	81	166	238	54.4	63.4	64.7	76.5	105.8	40.5	43.5
25–54 years	381	415	525	346	393	502	91.0	94.7	95.7	9.0	13.5	26.5	27.8
55 years and over	112	153	193	68	93	112	60.3	60.5	58.1	36.6	36.9	25.6	20.7
Female													
Total, 14 and over	598	850	1,173	258	401	543	43.1	47.1	46.3	42.2	55.4	38.0	35.6
14–24 years	143	258	370	44	103	168	30.4	40.1	45.3	80.0	136.8	43.2	62.1
25–54 years	362	457	597	187	251	302	51.8	55.0	50.5	26.3	34.1	20.7	20.0
55 years and over	92	135	206	27	46	74	28.8	33.9	35.7	46.0	72.1	52.8	61.0

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 2. POPULATION AND LABOR FORCE (EXCLUDING ARMED FORCES OVERSEAS), BY AGE, COLOR,[1] AND SEX, FOR REGIONS AND STATES, 1960 AND PROJECTED 1970 AND 1980—Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Age, color, and sex	Population (July 1)			Labor force (annual average)			Labor force participation rates (percent)			Percent change			
										1960–70		1970–80	
	1960 (April 1)	1970	1980	1960 (April 1)	1970	1980	1960	1970	1980	Population	Labor force	Population	Labor force
Washington													
ALL CLASSES													
Both sexes, 14 and over	2,006	2,329	2,713	1,125	1,368	1,628	56.1	58.7	60.0	16.1	21.6	16.5	19.0
MALE													
Total, 14 and over	1,003	1,145	1,322	780	893	1,041	77.8	78.0	78.8	14.2	14.4	15.4	16.6
14–24 years	219	337	372	135	230	261	61.7	68.4	70.3	54.0	70.8	10.6	13.6
25–54 years	533	529	637	508	511	617	95.4	96.6	96.9	—.7	.6	20.5	20.8
55 years and over	252	280	312	137	152	162	54.5	54.2	51.8	11.0	10.2	11.5	6.8
FEMALE													
Total, 14 and over	1,002	1,184	1,391	344	475	587	34.4	40.1	42.2	18.1	37.8	17.6	23.6
14–24 years	210	315	349	67	130	158	32.2	41.2	45.4	50.3	92.4	10.7	21.9
25–54 years	528	548	659	216	259	322	40.9	47.3	48.8	3.7	19.9	20.2	24.2
55 years and over	264	320	384	61	86	107	23.1	26.8	27.9	21.3	41.1	19.7	24.5
Oregon													
ALL CLASSES													
Both sexes, 14 and over	1,251	1,473	1,672	685	827	948	54.7	56.1	56.7	17.7	20.7	13.5	14.7
MALE													
Total, 14 and over	617	722	822	469	539	615	76.0	74.6	74.9	17.1	14.9	13.8	14.2
14–24 years	125	191	204	67	111	121	53.9	58.2	59.5	52.9	64.9	6.6	9.1
25–54 years	325	343	412	309	328	393	95.0	95.6	95.3	5.4	6.1	20.4	20.0
55 years and over	166	188	205	92	100	101	55.6	53.1	49.1	13.1	8.0	9.2	1.0
FEMALE													
Total, 14 and over	635	751	850	216	288	333	34.1	38.3	39.1	18.3	33.1	13.2	15.5
14–24 years	130	196	206	40	77	89	31.1	39.2	43.3	50.5	89.5	5.1	16.2
25–54 years	329	341	396	134	156	183	40.7	45.7	46.2	3.6	16.1	16.0	17.5
55 years and over	175	214	249	41	56	61	23.8	26.0	24.4	22.2	33.1	16.0	9.0
California													
ALL CLASSES													
Both sexes, 14 and over	11,185	14,980	18,962	6,436	8,926	11,412	57.5	59.6	60.2	33.9	38.7	26.6	27.8
Male													
Total, 14 and over	5,526	7,261	9,114	4,395	5,881	7,413	79.5	81.0	81.4	31.4	33.8	25.5	26.0
14–24 years	1,194	2,043	2,545	751	1,450	1,824	63.0	71.0	71.7	71.2	93.0	24.6	25.8
25–54 years	3,105	3,635	4,576	2,953	3,522	4,438	95.1	96.9	97.0	17.1	19.3	25.9	26.0
55 years and over	1,227	1,582	1,993	690	909	1,151	56.2	57.4	57.8	28.9	31.8	26.0	26.7
Female													
Total, 14 and over	5,659	7,719	9,848	2,041	3,045	3,999	36.1	39.4	40.6	36.4	49.2	27.6	31.3
14–24 years	1,123	1,973	2,464	360	799	1,120	32.1	40.5	45.5	75.7	121.9	24.9	40.1
25–54 years	3,105	3,821	4,857	1,355	1,780	2,265	43.6	46.6	46.6	23.1	31.4	27.1	27.3
55 years and over	1,432	1,926	2,527	326	466	614	22.8	24.2	24.3	34.5	42.9	31.2	31.7
NONWHITE													
Male													
Total, 14 and over	428	583	795	335	468	642	78.2	80.4	80.8	36.1	39.9	36.5	37.2
14–24 years	95	180	270	54	118	181	56.6	65.3	67.2	89.0	118.0	49.3	53.9
25–54 years	260	300	392	236	286	380	90.5	95.5	96.9	15.0	21.4	30.7	32.7
55 years and over	72	103	134	45	64	82	62.4	62.8	60.8	42.2	43.2	30.8	26.7
Female													
Total, 14 and over	408	616	882	180	293	410	44.1	47.6	46.5	50.9	62.7	43.0	39.9
14–24 years	93	184	276	29	76	131	31.2	41.4	47.4	96.4	160.8	50.5	72.3
25–54 years	252	335	454	131	182	225	52.1	54.4	49.5	32.9	38.7	35.5	23.3
55 years and over	63	98	151	20	35	55	31.3	35.9	36.2	55.4	78.5	54.9	56.1

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 2. POPULATION AND LABOR FORCE (EXCLUDING ARMED FORCES OVERSEAS), BY AGE, COLOR,[1] AND SEX, FOR REGIONS AND STATES, 1960 AND PROJECTED 1970 AND 1980—Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Age, color, and sex	Population (July 1)			Labor force (annual average)			Labor force participation rates (percent)			Percent change			
										1960-70		1970-80	
	1960 (April 1)	1970	1980	1960 (April 1)	1970	1980	1960	1970	1980	Population	Labor force	Population	Labor force
Alaska													
ALL CLASSES													
Both sexes, 14 and over	149	179	223	99	114	135	66.9	63.6	60.3	20.2	14.3	24.8	18.5
Male													
Total, 14 and over	89	100	117	76	82	93	85.3	81.6	79.5	12.7	7.8	17.3	14.2
14-24 years	28	41	50	22	30	35	78.2	73.0	70.2	45.4	35.8	21.1	16.5
25-54 years	52	46	52	48	43	49	93.0	94.1	94.8	−11.1	−9.9	12.7	13.5
55 years and over	9	13	15	5	8	9	63.0	64.6	58.0	45.6	49.4	21.3	8.8
Female													
Total, 14 and over	60	79	106	24	32	42	39.6	40.7	39.2	31.4	34.9	34.4	29.4
14-24 years	15	25	34	5	10	13	34.1	39.1	39.9	60.7	84.4	36.4	39.0
25-54 years	39	45	58	17	19	24	42.7	43.3	41.8	16.1	17.8	29.3	25.0
55 years and over	6	9	14	2	3	4	34.1	32.2	26.7	55.8	47.2	54.1	27.7
Hawaii													
ALL CLASSES													
Both sexes, 14 and over	426	529	612	266	331	372	62.3	62.5	60.8	24.0	24.4	15.7	12.6
Male													
Total, 14 and over	232	282	314	188	222	239	81.2	78.6	76.1	21.7	17.8	11.3	7.7
14-24 years	67	105	115	44	73	77	65.4	69.6	66.6	57.7	66.5	9.5	5.7
25-54 years	128	127	141	123	121	132	96.1	95.3	93.8	−.7	−1.5	11.2	9.5
55 years and over	37	50	57	21	28	29	58.1	56.2	51.3	34.0	29.6	15.4	5.2
Female													
Total, 14 and over	195	247	298	78	109	134	39.9	44.1	44.8	26.8	40.3	20.7	22.6
14-24 years	51	74	84	15	27	34	29.6	37.1	40.7	45.1	81.8	14.1	25.4
25-54 years	114	132	154	56	70	79	48.6	52.9	51.7	15.9	26.0	15.9	13.3
55 years and over	30	41	61	7	12	20	23.7	28.3	32.8	37.7	64.6	48.4	72.0
NONWHITE													
Male													
Total, 14 and over	150	171	192	115	129	139	77.1	75.2	72.7	14.5	11.5	12.1	8.4
14-24 years	36	53	58	18	31	33	49.1	59.1	56.8	47.6	77.7	10.3	6.0
25-54 years	85	81	91	81	76	84	95.5	94.3	92.4	−4.3	−5.6	12.3	10.1
55 years and over	29	37	42	17	21	22	58.3	56.6	52.4	28.3	24.6	14.0	5.6
Female													
Total, 14 and over	135	159	186	59	78	92	43.6	49.2	49.3	17.6	32.6	17.2	17.6
14-24 years	35	49	55	11	19	23	30.5	38.8	42.0	37.8	75.5	13.2	22.7
25-54 years	78	83	91	43	51	54	55.1	61.3	59.6	6.3	19.3	10.0	6.2
55 years and over	21	27	39	5	8	14	23.2	28.8	35.6	25.1	55.1	46.6	81.4

[1] Data by color are shown only for those States where the nonwhite population 14 years of age and over was 100,000 or more in 1960.

NOTE: Population projections of States are consistent with national population projections published in *Current Population Reports*, Series P-25, No. 286, "Projections of the Population of the United States, by Age and Sex: 1964 to 1985." Projected labor force data are consistent with data in "Labor Force Projections for 1970-80," *Monthly Labor Review*, February 1965, pp. 129-140 (reprinted as Special Labor Force Report No. 49) and "Labor Force Projections by Color, 1970-80," *Monthly Labor Review*, September 1966, pp. 965-972 (reprinted as Special Labor Force Report No. 73), but exclude Armed Forces overseas. State labor force data from the decennial census relate to April 1960 and are therefore not comparable with projections of the U.S. labor force which are based on annual average levels from the monthly labor force (household) survey.

Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals. Rates and percent changes are based on unrounded numbers.

SOURCE: Population and labor force data for 1960 are from the decennial census. Projections of the population for 1970 and 1980 are from "Illustrative Projections of the Population of States: 1970 to 1980," *Current Population Reports*, Series P-25, No. 326.